

# Package ‘latdiag’

July 2, 2014

**Type** Package

**Title** Draws diagrams useful for checking latent scales

**Version** 0.2

**Date** 2009-07-30

**Author** Michael Dewey

**Maintainer** Michael Dewey <info@aghmed.fsnet.co.uk>

**Description** Writes a file of commands for the dot program to draw a graph proposed by Rosenbaum and useful for checking some properties of various sorts of latent scale

**License** GPL-2

**Suggests** ltm

**LazyLoad** yes

**SystemRequirements** dot from graphviz

**Repository** CRAN

**Date/Publication** 2009-08-02 18:01:35

**NeedsCompilation** no

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latdiag-package      *Draw latent scale diagram*

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### Description

Writes a file of commands for the dot program to draw a graph proposed by Rosenbaum and useful for checking some properties of various sorts of latent scale

### Details

Package:    latdiag  
Type:        Package  
Version:    0.2  
Date:        2009-02-04  
License:    GPL  
LazyLoad:   yes

The package writes a file of commands for subsequent processing by the dot program from graphviz

### Author(s)

Michael Dewey

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### References

P R Rosenbaum. Probability inequalities for latent scales. *British Journal of Mathematical and Statistical Psychology*, **40**: 157–168, 1987

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draw.latent      *Draw latent scale diagram*

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### Description

Writes a file of commands for the dot program to draw a graph proposed by Rosenbaum (1987) and useful for checking for non-intersecting item characteristic curves which are a property of various sorts of latent scale including Guttman, Rasch and the Mokken double monotone scale.

### Usage

```
draw.latent(mat, rootname = NULL, threshold = 0, which.npos = NULL, labels = NULL, reorder = TRUE)
## S3 method for class 'draw.latent'
print(x, ...)
## S3 method for class 'draw.latent'
plot(x, graphtype = "png", ...)
```

**Arguments**

mat	A matrix or data.frame of binary item responses
rootname	The commands will be written to rootname.dt. If NULL they will be written to the standard output
threshold	Patterns are only printed if more frequent than threshold, defaults to 0 meaning all those which actually occur are printed
which.npos	Which values of number of items positive to print, NULL means all and is the default. Duplicates are removed
labels	Labels for subgraphs, NULL means none, a character vector supplies the labels, otherwise labelled as n positive
reorder	logical, put the items in ascending order of prevalence, defaults to TRUE
x	An object of class draw.latent
graphtype	Character: one of the graph types supported by dot
...	Other arguments

**Details**

The plot method actually does the plotting and invisibly returns the result of the system command which executes dot. The output file will be named with the rootname followed by the graph type (after a dot). The print method prints some details. The routine does not draw the graph itself but leaves that to the dot program from graphviz which you need to install.

More extensive documentation is provided in the documentation directory.

**Value**

Outputs the commands to draw the patterns and in addition returns:

rootname	the rootname for the command file
which.npos	which values of items positive were printed. Differs from input parameter if for some there were no valid patterns to print or duplicates have been removed
new.order	order of original items from left to right in displayed diagram. If new.order==TRUE new.order[i] is the index in the original dataset of the \$i\$th item in increasing prevalence

**Author(s)**

Michael Dewey

**References**

P R Rosenbaum. Probability inequalities for latent scales. *British Journal of Mathematical and Statistical Psychology*, **40**: 157–168, 1987

**Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----  
library(ltm)  
res <- draw.latent(LSAT, rootname = "lsat")  
#  
# now need to plot(res, graphtype = "png")  
#
```

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