

# Package ‘BiplotGUI’

January 27, 2015

**Type** Package

**Title** Interactive Biplots in R

**Version** 0.0-7

**Date** 2013-03-18

**Author** Anthony la Grange, with some Fortran code adapted by NJ le Roux  
from the original by PJ Rousseeuw, I Ruts and JW Tukey

**Maintainer** Niel le Roux <njlr@sun.ac.za>

**Depends** R (>= 2.15.2), colorspace (>= 1.2-1), deldir, rgl (>= 0.93),  
tcltk, tcltk2 (>= 1.2-5), tkrplot (>= 0.0-23)

**Imports** colorspace, KernSmooth, MASS

**Description** Provides a GUI with which users can construct and interact  
with biplots.

**License** GPL (>= 3)

**LazyLoad** yes

**OS\_type** windows

**SystemRequirements** windows

**URL** <http://biplotgui.r-forge.r-project.org/>

**NeedsCompilation** yes

**Repository** CRAN

**Date/Publication** 2013-03-19 11:56:38

## R topics documented:

BiplotGUI-package . . . . .	2
AntiqueFurniture . . . . .	2
Biplots . . . . .	4
Countries . . . . .	5
FighterAircraft . . . . .	6
<b>Index</b>	<b>8</b>

BiplotGUI-package      *BiplotGUI: Interactive Biplots in R*

---

### Description

A GUI with which to construct and interact with biplots.

### Details

Package:      BiplotGUI  
Type:          Package  
Version:      0.0-7  
Date:         2013-03-11  
License:      GPL-3 or later  
LazyLoad:    yes

The `Biplots()` function initialises the GUI.

At present, **BiplotGUI** is intended to be run under Windows. In Windows, it runs marginally better in SDI mode, rather than MDI mode.

### Author(s)

Anthony la Grange

Maintainer: Niel le Roux <njlr@sun.ac.za> Includes Fortran code adapted by NJ le Roux from the original by PJ Rousseeuw, I Ruts and JW Tukey.

### References

Gower JC, Hand DJ (1996). *Biplots*. Monographs on Statistics and Applied Probability. Chapman & Hall, London, UK.

---

AntiqueFurniture      *Antique furniture data set*

---

### Description

Microscopic measurements made on Old-Cape antique furniture. The furniture are made from three types of wood.

### Usage

`data(AntiqueFurniture)`

## Format

A data frame with 37 observations on the following 7 variables.

Species The tree species. A factor with levels Obu1, Oken, Opor.

VesD Tangential vessel diameter in micrometres. A numeric vector.

VesL Vessel element length in micrometres. A numeric vector.

FibL Fibre length in micrometres. A numeric vector.

RayH Ray height in micrometres. A numeric vector.

RayW Ray width in micrometres. A numeric vector.

NumVes The number of vessels per millimetre squared. A numeric vector.

## Details

During the period 1652–1900, wood from both the indigenous *Ocotea bullata* ("Stinkwood") and the imported *Ocotea perosa* ("Imbuia") were used to make Old-Cape furniture in South Africa. The data set contains mean measurements made on such wood, together with a third species, *Ocotea kenyensis*. Twenty samples of *Ocotea bullata* (Obu1), 10 samples of *Ocotea perosa* (Opor) and 7 samples of *Ocotea kenyensis* (Oken) were inspected microscopically, with six variables measured on each sample 50 times over. The data are the mean measurements over the 50 repetitions.

## Source

Swart, J.P.J. (1985). *Lauracea*. Unpublished Master's thesis, Stellenbosch University, Stellenbosch, South Africa.

## References

Burden, M., Gardner, S., Le Roux, N.J. and Swart, J.P.J. (2001). Ou-Kaapse meubels en stinkhoutidentifikasie: Moontlikhede met kanoniese veranderlike-analise en bistippings. *South African Journal of Cultural History*, **15**, 50–73.

Le Roux, N.J. and Gardner, S. (2005). Analysing your multivariate data as a pictorial: A case for applying biplot methodology? *International Statistical Review*, **73**(3), 365–387.

## Examples

```
## Not run: Biplots(Data = AntiqueFurniture[, -1],
  groups = AntiqueFurniture[, 1])
## End(Not run)
```

**Description**

Initialises a GUI with which to construct and interact with biplots.

**Usage**

```
Biplots(Data, groups = rep(1, nrow(Data)),
        PointLabels = rownames(Data),
        AxisLabels = colnames(Data), excel = NULL,
        ExcelGroupsCol = 0)
```

**Arguments**

Data	A matrix or data frame of numerical data. Its $n$ samples (observations) will be represented as points in the biplots; its $p$ variables will be represented as calibrated biplot axes.
groups	A vector or factor of length $n$ specifying the group membership of the samples. By default, all samples are taken to be from a single group. The group labels are taken from this argument, deprecated to 14 characters each.
PointLabels	A vector of length $n$ specifying the point labels. By default, the point labels are taken to be the row names of Data.
AxisLabels	A vector of length $p$ specifying the axis labels. By default, the axis labels are taken to be the column names of Data, deprecated to 14 characters each.
excel	Deprecated as from version 0.0-4.1.
ExcelGroupsCol	Deprecated as from version 0.0-4.1.

**Details**

`Biplots()` is the sole function of the **BiplotGUI** package. The function initialises the GUI for a particular data set. All further options are available from within the GUI. The GUI features themselves are documented in a separate manual available from the Help menu of the GUI. The manual is also included as a vignette to the package.

Due to the removal of the **xlsReadWrite** package from CRAN, the direct import of data from Excel 1997-2003 files has been deprecated as from **BiplotGUI** 0.0-4.1. As an alternative mechanism, consider the **RODBC** package.

At present, **BiplotGUI** is intended to be run under Windows. In Windows, it runs marginally better in SDI mode, rather than MDI mode.

**Author(s)**

Author: Anthony la Grange.

Maintainer: Niel le Roux <njlr@sun.ac.za>, <http://biplotgui.r-forge.r-project.org/>

**References**

Gower JC, Hand DJ (1996). *Biplots*. Monographs on Statistics and Applied Probability. Chapman & Hall, London, UK.

**Examples**

```
data(Countries)

## Not run: Biplots(Data = Countries)

data(AntiqueFurniture)

## Not run: Biplots(Data = AntiqueFurniture[, -1],
  groups = AntiqueFurniture[, 1])
## End(Not run)

data(FighterAircraft)

## Not run: Biplots(Data = FighterAircraft)
```

---

Countries

*Countries data set*

---

**Description**

Eight variables measured on the countries with the 15 largest economies by purchasing price parity (PPP) gross domestic product (GDP) in 2007.

**Usage**

```
data(Countries)
```

**Format**

A data frame with 15 observations on the following 8 variables.

GDP Purchasing price parity (PPP) gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in 2007 US dollars. A numeric vector.

HIV.Aids HIV/Aids prevalence as a percentage of the population. A numeric vector.

Life.exp. Life expectancy in years. A numeric vector.

Mil. Military spending as a percentage of GDP. A numeric vector.

Oil.cons. Oil consumption in barrels per annum per capita. A numeric vector.

Pop. Population in millions. A numeric vector.

Te1. Number of fixed line telephones per 1000 people. A numeric vector.

Unempl. Percentage unemployed. A numeric vector.

**Details**

The data have been derived largely from the 2007 CIA World Factbook, and are intended for illustrative purposes only.

**Source**

Agency C (2007). *The World Factbook: 2007, CIA's 2006*, Potomac Books, Washington, DC, USA.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: Biplots(data=Countries)
```

---

FighterAircraft	<i>Fighter aircraft data set</i>
-----------------	----------------------------------

---

**Description**

Four variables measured on 21 types of US fighter aircraft.

**Usage**

```
data(FighterAircraft)
```

**Format**

A data frame with 21 observations on the following 4 variables.

SPR Specific power, proportional to power per unit weight. A numeric vector.

RGF Flight range factor. A numeric vector.

PLF Payload as a fraction of gross weight. A numeric vector.

SLF Sustained load factor. A numeric vector.

**Details**

Measurements of four variables on 21 of 22 types of US fighter aircraft extracted by Cook and Weisberg (1982) from a report by Stanley and Miller (1979).

**Source**

Stanley W, Miller M (1979). Measuring technological change in jet fighter aircraft. *Technical Report R-2249-AF*, RAND Corporation, Santa Monica, CA, USA.

**References**

Cook, R. D. and Weisberg, S. (1982). *Residuals and influence in regression*. Monographs on Statistics and Applied Probability. Chapman & Hall, London, UK.

Gower, J. C. and Hand, D.J. (1996). *Biplots*. Monographs on Statistics and Applied Probability. Chapman & Hall, London, UK.

**Examples**

```
## Not run: data(FighterAircraft)
```

# Index

## \*Topic **datasets**

AntiqueFurniture, [2](#)

Countries, [5](#)

FighterAircraft, [6](#)

AntiqueFurniture, [2](#)

BiplotGUI-package, [2](#)

Biplots, [4](#)

Countries, [5](#)

FighterAircraft, [6](#)