

# Imprecise Inference for Poisson Sampling Model

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## 1 Getting Started

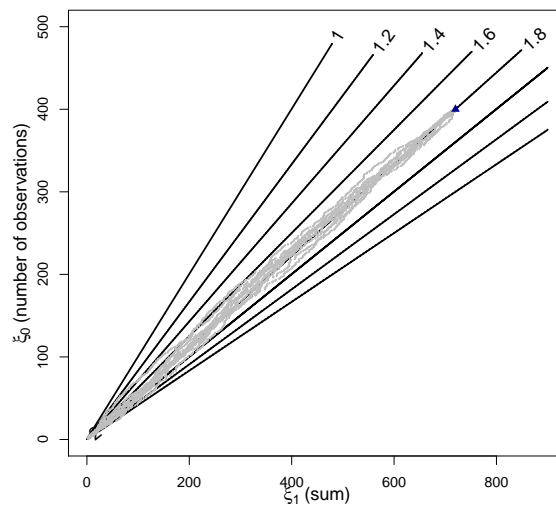
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library(imPois)
```

## 2 Simulation

The following data is taken from the xample in Howlader and Balasooriya (2003) as below:

$y$	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Total
$n_y$	75	103	121	54	30	13	2	1	0	1	400

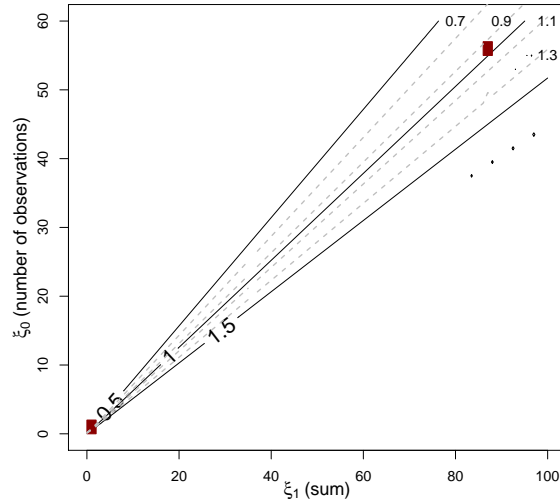
For this data,  $n = 400$ ,  $T = 720$  so that MLE of  $\lambda$  is  $\bar{x} = 1.8$ .



### 3 Application

The following data is taken from the example in Dahiya and Gross (1973) as below:

$y$	1	2	3	4	Total
$n_y$	32	16	6	1	55



We characterize an imprecise prior for inference by specifying the hyperparameter space such as  $\{(\xi_1, \xi_0) | (0, 0) \times (1, 1)\}$ . Posterior minimum and maximum produced from this specification are  $E_{\xi_1, \xi_0}^{\mu}[Y] = 0.927$  and  $\bar{E}_{\xi_1, \xi_0}^{\mu}[Y] = 0.997$ . Note that Dahiya and Gross (1973) reported  $\hat{\lambda}_{MLE} = 0.970$ . This estimate can be obtained numerically. Later, Irwin (1959) found an explicit expression of  $\hat{\lambda}_{MLE} = 0.9722$ .

### References

- Blumenthal, S., Dahiya, R. C., and Gross, A. J. (1978). Estimating the Complete Sample Size from an Incomplete Poisson Sample. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 73(361):182–187.
- Dahiya, R. C. and Gross, A. J. (1973). Estimating the Zero Class from a Truncated Poisson Sample. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 68(343):731–733.
- Howlader, H. A. and Balasooriya, U. (2003). Bayesian Estimation of the Distribution Function of the Poisson Model. *Biometrical Journal*, 45(7):901–912.
- Irwin, J. O. (1959). 138. Note: On the Estimation of the Mean of a Poisson Distribution from a Sample with the Zero Class Missing. *Biometrics*, 15(2):324–326.

Lee, C. (2014). *Imprecise Prior for Imprecise Inference on Poisson Sampling Model*. PhD thesis, University of Saskatchewan.