

# Package ‘ncdf.tools’

May 29, 2015

**Title** Easier 'NetCDF' File Handling

**Version** 0.7.1.295

**Date** 2015-05-20

**Author** Jannis v. Buttlar

**Maintainer** Jannis v. Buttlar <jbuttlar@bgc-jena.mpg.de>

**Imports** RNetCDF, chron, parallel, abind, plotrix, raster,  
RColorBrewer, JBTools

**Description** Set of tools to simplify the handling of 'NetCDF' files with the 'RNetCDF' package.  
Most functions are wrappers of basic functions from the 'RNetCDF' package to easily run combinations of these functions for frequently encountered tasks.

**License** GPL-2

**LazyLoad** yesf

**Depends** R (>= 2.10.0)

**Repository** CRAN

**Repository/R-Forge/Project** jbtools

**Repository/R-Forge/Revision** 30

**Repository/R-Forge/DateTimeStamp** 2015-05-29 12:34:21

**Date/Publication** 2015-05-29 15:39:30

**NeedsCompilation** no

## R topics documented:

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ncdf.tools-package      *Easier 'NetCDF' File Handling*

---

## Description

Set of tools to simplify the handling of 'NetCDF' files with the 'RNetCDF' package. Most functions are wrappers of basic functions from the 'RNetCDF' package to easily run combinations of these functions for frequently encountered tasks.

## Details

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License:     GPL-2

LazyLoad: yesf  
Depends: R (>= 2.10.0)

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

---

aggregateNcdf      *Aggregate data in netCDF files*

---

**Description**

This function aggregates time periods in netCDF files. Basically it is just a wrapper around the respective cdo function.

**Usage**

```
aggregateNcdf(fileName, path.out = getwd(), period)
```

**Arguments**

fileName	character vector: names of the files to aggregate.
path.out	character: path to save the results files to.
period	integer or one of hour, day, month or year: period to aggregate to. In case of an integer value, the unit is time steps.

**Value**

character string: name of the file created.

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

---

checkNcdfFile	<i>check netCDF file for consistency with CF/COARDS/BGI netCDF conventions</i>
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### Description

This function checks whether a netCDF file is consistent with the parts of the COARDS/CF netCDF conventions used in the BGI department (MPI for Biogeochemistry, Jena, Germany).

### Usage

```
checkNcdfFile(file.name, dims = c("longitude", "latitude", "time"),
              type = "strict", var.check = "single")
```

### Arguments

file.name	character string: file name to check
dims	vector of strings: names of the dimensions which need to be in the file.
type	character string: if 'strict', then all aspects are checked. If this is any other value, only aspects relevant for the processing of decomp.ncdf are checked.
var.check	character string: If 'single', then readNcdfVarName is used to infer the name of the variable in the target file which will then be checked,

### Value

logical: (invisible) whether the file passed the check

### Author(s)

Jannis v. Buttlar

---

classR2Ncdf	<i>transfers R classes to netCDF classes</i>
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---

### Description

Crudely determines the netCDF class from R classes. Only integer, character and double are implemented yet.

### Usage

```
classR2Ncdf(object)
```

### Arguments

object	object which class should be determined
--------	---

**Value**

character string: netCDF class used in the RNetCDF package.

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

**See Also**

[RNetCDF](#)

---

closeAllNcfiles	<i>Close all open RnetCDF file connections</i>
-----------------	--

---

**Description**

closeAllNcfiles is a convenience function to close all netCDF connections that are currently open.

**Usage**

```
closeAllNcfiles()
```

**Value**

nothing is returned.

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

---

convertBinary2Ncdf	<i>transform binary file to netCDF file</i>
--------------------	---

---

**Description**

This function transforms a binary data file to a netCDF file formatted in a standardized way.

**Usage**

```
convertBinary2Ncdf(file.input, date.vec, length = 1, type = numeric(),
  type.ncdf = "NC_DOUBLE", dimensions, dimension.values, signed = TRUE,
  var.name, long_name = var.name, var.units = "[ ]", scale.factor.in = 1,
  scale.factor.out = scale.factor.in, na.value.in = -9999,
  na.value.out = na.value.in, offset.in = 0, offset.out = offset.in)
```

**Arguments**

<code>file.input</code>	character string: name of the input file.
<code>date.vec</code>	R date object: time vector for the time coordinate
<code>length</code>	integer: Length in bytes of each entry in the input file.
<code>type</code>	R data type of the data in the input file.
<code>type.ncdf</code>	character string: Desired data type in the netCDF file.
<code>dimensions</code>	character vector: Names of the dimensions in the binary file.
<code>dimension.values</code>	list: Each list element has to contain the coordinate values for the respective dimension.
<code>signed</code>	logical: Whether the binary file contains signed integer values.
<code>var.name</code>	character string: Short name of the variable in the binary file (used for the meta data in the NetCDF file).
<code>long_name</code>	character string: long name of the variable in binary file (used for the meta data in the NetCDF file).
<code>var.units</code>	character string: units of the variable (used for the meta data in the NetCDF file).
<code>scale.factor.in</code>	numeric: factor to multiply the binary input data with.
<code>scale.factor.out</code>	numeric: desired scale factor of the data in the netCDF file.
<code>na.value.in</code>	numeric: missing value for input data.
<code>na.value.out</code>	numeric: missing value for output data.
<code>offset.in</code>	numeric: offset for input data.
<code>offset.out</code>	numeric: offset for output data.

**Value**

Nothing is returned but a netCDF file with a standardized name is written in the working directory.

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

---

convertDateNcdf2R	<i>Convert netCDF time vector to POSIXct R date object</i>
-------------------	--

---

**Description**

This function converts a time vector from a netCDF file or a vector of Julian days (or seconds, minutes, hours) since a specified origin into a POSIXct R vector.

**Usage**

```
convertDateNcdf2R(time.source, units = "days", origin = as.POSIXct("1800-01-01",
  tz = "UTC"), time.format = c("%Y-%m-%d", "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S",
  "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M", "%Y-%m-%d %Z %H:%M", "%Y-%m-%d %Z %H:%M:%S"))
```

**Arguments**

time.source	numeric vector or netCDF connection: either a number of time units since origin or a netCDF file connection, In the latter case, the time vector is extracted from the netCDF file, This file, and especially the time variable, has to follow the CF netCDF conventions.
units	character string: units of the time source. If the source is a netCDF file, this value is ignored and is read from that file.
origin	POSIXct object: Origin or day/hour zero of the time source. If the source is a netCDF file, this value is ignored and is read from that file.
time.format	

**Value**

POSIXct vector: time vector in native R format

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

---

convertDateR2Ncdf	<i>Convert time vectors in netCDF files to Julian days since a certain origin</i>
-------------------	---

---

**Description**

This function automatically converts time vectors in netCDF files to a standardized Gregorian calendar

**Usage**

```
convertDateR2Ncdf(ncdf.obj, date.vec = "auto", origin = "1800-01-01",
  write.to.ncdf = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

ncdf.obj	character string or netCDF connection: netCDF file for which to convert the dates
date.vec	POSIXct vector: date vectors for the time dimension. If set to 'auto', this is tried to be extracted from the netCDF file
origin	character string: origin to be used for the time vector. This start of the Gregorian calendar should be kept to avoid possible mistakes due to flawed conversions.
write.to.ncdf	logical: whether to write the time vector to the netCDF file.

**Details**

This function sets a time vector in a netCDF file to a standardized format which is readable by most software. It transfers the time vector to days since the start of the Gregorian calendar.

**Value**

(invisibly): the time vector. Additionally the time vector is written to the respective file.

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

---

convertFilename2Date *Convert file name patterns to R date object*

---

**Description**

This function converts parts of netCDF file names to date strings (in case the file name contains date information). This is used, e.g. in transNcdfCutFiles.

**Usage**

```
convertFilename2Date(file.names, fun.extr.string, fun.conv.string)
```

**Arguments**

file.names	character vector: names of the files
fun.extr.string	function
fun.conv.string	function



**Value**

POSIXct object with the date.

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

**See Also**

[transNcdfCutFiles](#)

---

createLatLongTime	<i>Create empty lat/lon/time netCDF file</i>
-------------------	--

---

**Description**

this function creates an empty standardized latitude/longitude/time netCDF file.

**Usage**

```
createLatLongTime(file.name, var.names = sub("[.]nc", "", file.name),
  lat.values = c(), long.values = c(), time.values = c(), add.dims = list(),
  lat.length = length(lat.values), long.length = length(long.values),
  time.length = length(time.values), scale_factor = 1, add_offset = 0,
  type.var = "NC_DOUBLE", missing_value = -9999, units = "[ ]")
```

**Arguments**

file.name	character string: name of the target file.
var.names	character vector: names of the variables in the target file.
lat.values	numeric values: coordinate values for the latitude positions.
long.values	numeric values: coordinate values for the longitude positions.
time.values	POSIXct vector: time values for the time dimension
add.dims	
lat.length	integer: length of the latitude dimension
long.length	integer: length of the longitude dimension
time.length	integer: length of the time dimension
scale_factor	numeric: scale factor
add_offset	numeric: offset
type.var	character string: type of the data
missing_value	numeric: missing data value
units	character string: units of the variables in target file.

**Value**

Nothing is returned but a file is created. TODO: units has to work with more than one variable

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

---

createStdNcdfFile	<i>Create an empty netCDF file with standardized attributes and dimensions</i>
-------------------	--

---

**Description**

This function writes an empty netCDF file with variable names, dimensions and attributes formatted in a standardized way.

**Usage**

```
createStdNcdfFile(var.names, file.name = c(), units = "[ ]", lat.values = c(),
  long.values = c(), time.values = c(), add.dims = list(),
  lat.length = length(lat.values), long.length = length(long.values),
  time.length = length(time.values), year.start.end = c(),
  scale_factor = 1, add_offset = 0, type.var = "NC_DOUBLE",
  missing_value = -9999, con.atts = c(), data = c())
```

**Arguments**

var.names	character string: name of the target variable in the file
file.name	character string: name of the file. If not given, this is determined automatically in a standardized way from the variable name and the dimension extends.
units	character string: units of variable (should be compatible with udunits)
lat.values	numeric values: coordinate values for the latitude positions.
long.values	numeric values: coordinate values for the longitude positions.
time.values	POSIXct vector: time values for the time dimension
add.dims	
lat.length	integer: length of the latitude dimension
long.length	integer: length of the longitude dimension
time.length	integer: length of the time dimension
year.start.end	integer vector (length two): start and end year. If not given, this is determined from the time vector.
scale_factor	numeric: scale factor
add_offset	numeric: offset
type.var	character string: type of the data

missing\_value numeric: missing data value  
 con.atts RNetCDF file connection: Possible file to use as source for copying attributes to the new file.  
 data

**Value**

character string: name off the file created.

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttler

---

indexDatacube *Create logical index matrices for multidimensional datacubes*

---

**Description**

This function facilitates supplying logical index array for only some but not all of the dimensions of a data array. This mimics Matlabs indexing scheme. The indexing mechanisms of R only allow supplying logical indices for all dimensions.

**Usage**

```
indexDatacube(datacube = c(), logical.ind, dims = "auto", dims.datacube = dim(datacube))
```

**Arguments**

datacube array: datacube from which to extract the sub-parts datacube and dims.datacube should be supplied.  
 logical.ind logical array: TRUE/FALSE index matrix for a subset of the dimensions of the datacube. The size of logical.ind's dimensions has to match the sizes of the corresponding dimensions in datacube.  
 dims integer vector or 'auto' : indices of the dimensions in datacube corresponding to the dimensions of logical.ind. If set to 'auto' this matching is tried to be accomplished by comparing the sizes of the dimensions of the two objects.  
 dims.datacube integer vector: dimensions of the datacube. Only one of dims.datacube or datacube should be supplied!

**Value**

integer index matrix which can be used to index datacube

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttler

---

infoNcdfAtts                      *Print a summary of all netCDF variable attributes*

---

**Description**

This function returns a summary of all attributes of a single variable in a netCDF file.

**Usage**

```
infoNcdfAtts(file.con, var.id = "NC_GLOBAL")
```

**Arguments**

file.con                      a NetCDF object pointing to the respective netCDF file.  
var.id                        the name or id of the variable for which to display attributes.

**Details**

If an id or variable name is given for 'var.id', attributes from one variable are returned. Global attributes are returned if 'NC\_GLOBAL' is given.

**Value**

A matrix containing the name, value and type (columns) of all attributes (rows)

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

**See Also**

[infoNcdfDims](#), [infoNcdfVars](#), [att.inq.nc](#)

---

infoNcdfDims                      *Show info about all dimensions in a netCDF file*

---

**Description**

This function displays summary information about all dimensions in a netCDF file.

**Usage**

```
infoNcdfDims(file.con, extended = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

file.con	a NetCDF object pointing to the respective netCDF file.
extended	logical: if TRUE, some extended dimension info that may take time to compute for large files is computed.

**Value**

A matrix containing the id, name, length, range and step (columns) of all dimensions (rows)

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

**See Also**

[infoNcdfVars](#), [dim.inq.nc](#)

---

infoNcdfVars

*Display information about all variables in netCDF file*

---

**Description**

This function returns different summary information about all variables in a netCDF file.

**Usage**

```
infoNcdfVars(file.con, order.var = c("id", "name")[2], info.ext = FALSE,
             dimvars = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

file.con	a NetCDF object pointing to the respective netCDF file.
order.var	character vector: Whether to sort the variables according to their name (default) or id.
info.ext	logical: whether to compute ranges/means etc. for the variables. Setting this to TRUE may take a while to compute with large files.
dimvars	logical: whether to include the coordinate variables in the output.

**Value**

a dataframe with the different information in its columns and each variable in one row.

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

**See Also**

[infoNcdfDims](#), [infoNcdfAtts](#)

---

modifyNcdfAddDim	<i>Add a new dimension to one or more variables in a netCDF file</i>
------------------	--

---

**Description**

Adds another dimension to specified variables in a netCDF file and saves the results in another netCDF file.

**Usage**

```
modifyNcdfAddDim(file.con.orig, file.con.copy, var.name = "Default",
  dim.name = "new.dim", dim.values = c(), dim.length = length(dim.values),
  dim.pos.copy = 1)
```

**Arguments**

<code>file.con.orig</code>	a NetCDF object pointing to the respective netCDF file FROM which to copy
<code>file.con.copy</code>	a NetCDF object pointing to the respective netCDF file TO which to copy
<code>var.name</code>	character vector: names of the variables to which a dimension should be added. Defaults to all except those with identical names as dimensions in <code>file.con.orig</code> (coordinate variables)
<code>dim.name</code>	character string: name of the dimension to add
<code>dim.values</code>	numeric/character vector with the values for the dimension (coordinate values)
<code>dim.length</code>	integer: length of the dimension to add
<code>dim.pos.copy</code>	integer: position in the new dimension where to copy the original data. If set to 0, no values are copied and the variable in the new file will be empty. Setting to 1 (default) results in the original values to be filled in the first value of the new dimension and the remaining values left empty (NaN).

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

**See Also**

[modifyNcdfCopyMetadata](#), [att.copy.nc](#), [modifyNcdfCopyVar](#)

---

modifyNcdfAppendHistory  
*Append a string to netCDF history*

---

**Description**

Convenience function to append a string together with the date and the user to the history attribute of an NetCDF file.

**Usage**

```
modifyNcdfAppendHistory(file, string)
```

**Arguments**

file            character sting or RNetCDF file connection: file to write to.  
string          character string: string to append to the history

**Value**

nothing is returned

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

---

modifyNcdfCopyAtts      *Copy all attributes between different netCDF variables*

---

**Description**

modifyNcdfcopyAtts copies all attributes from one variable in a netCDF file to another variable (possibly in another file).

**Usage**

```
modifyNcdfCopyAtts(file.con.orig, var.orig, var.copy, file.con.copy = file.con.orig)
```

**Arguments**

file.con.orig    a NetCDF object pointing to the original netCDF file from which to copy the attributes  
var.orig          the name or id of the variable FROM which to copy all attributes  
var.copy          the name or id of the variable TO which to copy all attributes  
file.con.copy    a NetCDF object pointing to the netCDF file to which to copy the attributes (same as file.con.orig by default)

**Value**

nothing is returned.

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

**See Also**

[modifyNcdfCopyMetadata](#), [modifyNcdfCopyVar](#)

---

modifyNcdfCopyMetadata

*Copy attributes and dimensions between netCDF files*

---

**Description**

This function copies all global attributes and/or all dimensions from one netCDF file to another.

**Usage**

```
modifyNcdfCopyMetadata(file.con.orig, file.con.copy, glob.attrs = TRUE,  
                        dimensions = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

<code>file.con.orig</code>	a NetCDF object pointing to the respective netCDF file from which to copy
<code>file.con.copy</code>	a NetCDF object pointing to the respective netCDF file to which to copy
<code>glob.attrs</code>	logical: whether to copy all global attributes
<code>dimensions</code>	logical: whether to copy all dimensions

**Value**

nothing is returned.

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

**See Also**

[modifyNcdfCopyVar](#), [att.copy.nc](#)



---

modifyNcdfCopyVar      *Copy variable values between netCDF files*

---

### Description

modifyNcdfCopyVar copies all values of one variable from one netCDF file to another netCDF file and takes care of dimensions etc. .

### Usage

```
modifyNcdfCopyVar(file.con.orig, file.con.copy = file.con.orig,  
var.id.orig, var.id.copy = var.id.orig)
```

### Arguments

file.con.orig	a NetCDF object pointing to the original netCDF file FROM which to copy the variable.
file.con.copy	a NetCDF object pointing to the netCDF file TO which to copy the variable.
var.id.orig	character string or netCDF variable id: The name or id of the variable to copy from.
var.id.copy	character string or netCDF variable id: The name or id of the variable to copy to.

### Details

Two cases are implemented:

Case 1: copy of one variable and attributes from one file to another file: The dimensions of the variable to copy have to be also existent (i.e. dimensions with the same name (not necessarily id)) in the netCDF file to which the variable should be copied. In addition these dimensions have to have the same sizes.

Case 2: copy of one variable to another one (of different name) in the same file.

### Value

Nothing is returned

### Author(s)

Jannis v. Buttler

### See Also

[modifyNcdfCopyMetadata](#), [att.copy.nc](#)

---

modifyNcdfDefAtts      *Define a set netCDF attributes at once*

---

## Description

Easily define a couple of attributes for a single netCDF variable in one step.

## Usage

```
modifyNcdfDefAtts(file.con, var.id, atts)
```

## Arguments

file.con	a NetCDF object pointing to the respective netCDF file.
var.id	the variable id (integer) or name (string) for which to define attributes.
atts	list: the attributes to define (see details or an example).

## Details

The atts attribute should be a list with as many elements as attributes should be added to the variable in the netCDF file. The names of the attributes are taken from the names of the elements of this list and the attribute values are defined by the values of the list elements. The type/class of the attribute (values) is determined automatically.

## Author(s)

Jannis v. Buttlar

## See Also

[att.put.nc](#)

## Examples

```
## needs an open connection to a valid netCDF file pointed to by file.con
attributes.define <- list(LongName = 'This is the long name',
                          missingValue = -99999,
                          units = 'm/s')

library(RNetCDF)
file.con <- create.nc('test.nc')
dim.def.nc(file.con, 'testdim')
var.def.nc(file.con, 'test', 'NC_CHAR', 'testdim')
modifyNcdfDefAtts(file.con, 'test', atts = attributes.define)

## show all attributes
infoNcdfAtts(file.con, 'test')
```

---

modifyNcdfSetMissing    *Set missing value attribute to a netCDF file*

---

**Description**

This function sets the missing\_value and the \_Fill\_value of a variable in a netCDF file to a given value (-9999 by default).

**Usage**

```
modifyNcdfSetMissing(con, var, value = -9999)
```

**Arguments**

con	file connection to modify
var	variable name (or index) of the variable to modify
value	value of the missing value attribute

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

---

modifyNcdfStdFile    *Standardize file name and missing value attribute of a netCDF file.*

---

**Description**

Wrapper function around modifyNcdfStdFile and modifyNcdfSetMissing to standardize the name and the missing value attributes of a netCDF file.

**Usage**

```
modifyNcdfStdFile(file.con)
```

**Arguments**

file.con	character string (i.e. file name) or file connection of the file to change.
----------	---

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

---

modifyNcdfStdNames	<i>Modify non standard longitude and latitude names</i>
--------------------	---

---

**Description**

This function modifies dimension names like 'lat', 'lon' and 'long' to 'latitude' and 'longitude'.

**Usage**

```
modifyNcdfStdNames(fileCon)
```

**Arguments**

fileCon	file in which to modify the names. can be supplied as a character vector or as a netCDF file connection.
---------	--

**Value**

Nothing is returned

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

---

plotDatacube	<i>Visualize/plot an overview of a netCDF file</i>
--------------	--

---

**Description**

This function plots some overview statistics of a netCDF file.

**Usage**

```
plotDatacube(data.object, data = c(), fourth.dim = 0, var.name = "auto",
  parallel = FALSE, max.cores = 16, n.series = 16, lwd = 2,
  ...)
```

**Arguments**

data.object	object to plot: file name or file.con object linking to a netCDF file
data	array: data to plot. Can be passed to the function to prevent the repeated loading of huge netCDF data.
fourth.dim	position in possible forth dimension (height, spectral band etc) to plot
var.name	character string: name of the variable to plot
parallel	logical: Whether to parallelize the computations.

max.cores	integer: maximum amount of cores to use for the parallelized computations.
n.series	integer: amount of example series to plot
lwd	integer: graphical parameter, see ?par
...	

**Value**

some overview statistics of the different datacubes.

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

---

readFLUXNETNcdf	<i>read data from FLUXNET NetCDF file.</i>
-----------------	--

---

**Description**

This function reads data from standard (BGI - Jena) FLUXNET netCDF files and returns it in an R object.

**Usage**

```
readFLUXNETNcdf(path = getwd(), sites, pars = "all", time.ends,
  dim.borders = list(1))
```

**Arguments**

path	character string: path to the input file(s)
sites	character string: ids of the sites to extract
pars	character string: names of the variables to extract
time.ends	POSIXct object: start and end date of the period to extract.
dim.borders	list: indices for other dimensions

**Value**

array: FLUXNET data

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

---

readNcdf                      *Easy reading of netCDF data*

---

### Description

Convenience function to automatically read in data from a netCDF file without specifying variable names and opening and closing file connections.

### Usage

```
readNcdf(file.name, var.name = c())
```

### Arguments

`file.name`            character string: name of the netCDF file file to read the data from.  
`var.name`              character string: name of the variable to extract. If not supplied, this is tried to be determined with `readNcdfVarName()`.

### Value

(multidimensional) array: data from the netCDF file.

### Author(s)

Jannis v. Buttlar

---

readNcdfCoordinates    *Read coordinate or dimension values from netCDF file*

---

### Description

This function reads the coordinate values from a netCDF file.

### Usage

```
readNcdfCoordinates(fileCon)
```

### Arguments

`fileCon`                netCDF file connection or character string: Connection to the netCDF file or its file name. In the latter case, the connection is created and closed automatically.

### Value

A list with the coordinate values (if available) for all dimensions.

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

**See Also**

[infoNcdfDims](#)

---

readNcdfVarName	<i>Get name of variable in netCDF file</i>
-----------------	--

---

**Description**

readNcdfVarName tries to automatically detect the name of the "main" variable in a netCDF file. The name returned is the name of a non coordinate variable. If more than one of such variables are existent, the name of the variable which spans all available dimensions or with a name appearing as a pattern in the file name is used.

**Usage**

```
readNcdfVarName(file)
```

**Arguments**

file                    connection to the netCDF file.

**Value**

character string: name of the variable.

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

**See Also**

[RNetCDF](#), [infoNcdfVars](#)

---

transNcdfCutFiles	<i>Cut margins of netCDF files</i>
-------------------	------------------------------------

---

**Description**

Convenience wrapper around cdo to cut outer (time) margins of NetCDF files.

**Usage**

```
transNcdfCutFiles(file.names, time.range.out = c(), time.range.file = c(),
  fun.start = c(), fun.end = c(), format = "", convert = function(x) chron(paste(x,
  "15", sep = "")), format = "ymd", out.format = "d-m-y"))
```

**Arguments**

file.names	vector of character stings: file names to process.
time.range.out	
time.range.file	POSIXct vector of length two or 'auto': time range of the original files. If not supplied, this is determined automatically from the file name via convertFileName2Date and fun.start/fun.end.
fun.start	see time.range.file
fun.end	see time.range.file
format	
convert	

**Value**

character string: names of the file names after cutting.

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

---

transNcdfMerge	<i>Merge several netCDF files</i>
----------------	-----------------------------------

---

**Description**

transNcdfMerge is a convenience wrapper around cdo to merge several netCDF files containing subsequent time steps into one continuous file.



**Usage**

```
transNcdfMerge(file.names, name.change = function(x) return(x),
  time.diff = NULL, fun.start = NULL, fun.end = NULL, time.range.out = c(),
  format = "%Y%m", convert = function(x) chron(paste(x, "15",
    sep = "")), format = "ymd", out.format = "d-m-y"), path.target = getwd(),
  target.name = "")
```

**Arguments**

file.names	character vector: names of the files to merge.
name.change	
time.diff	maximum time difference to be allowed between two subsequent input files.
fun.start	function: function to retrieve the start date from the file name e.g. function(x) substr(x, nchar(x)-15, nchar(x)-10)
fun.end	see fun.start
time.range.out	POSIXct vector: (start date, end date): start and end dates of the final file. If not supplied, all available data are used.
format	character string: see ?transNcdfCutFile
convert	
path.target	file path: path where to copy to the results files.
target.name	

**Value**

list: name of the file created and its time range.

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

---

transNcdfRotate	<i>Transpose a NetCDF datacube</i>
-----------------	------------------------------------

---

**Description**

transNcdfRotate is a convenience function to transpose a datacube arranged in an arbitrary dimension order into a datacube with dimensions [ latitude (decreasing), longitude (increasing), time (increasing)].

**Usage**

```
transNcdfRotate(data.object, file.name.out = "none", file.con = c(),
  var.name = c(), reverse.dim = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

data.object	RNetCDF file connection or R array: data object to be transposed.
file.name.out	character string: name of the netCDF file created for the results. Default 'none' means that no results file is created.
file.con	RNetCDF file connection: link to the data object to be transposed. Supplying both data.object and file.con only makes sense if data.object is an array which saves time as the data does not have to be loaded again.
var.name	character string: name of the variable to transpose. If not gives, this name is tried to be inferred by using readNcdfVarName.
reverse.dim	logical: whether to reverse the sequence of the dimensions in case they are not in the following order : latitude: descending, longitude: ascending, time: ascending.

**Value**

list: data:transposed datacube and aperm.reverse: an index vector that can be supplied to aperm to reverse the transformation.

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

---

transNcdfSubset

*Cut and save a subset of a netCDF file*

---

**Description**

This function reads a subset of lat/lon/time values out of a netCDF file and creates a new netCDF file with the results.

**Usage**

```
transNcdfSubset(file.input, dim.values = list(latitude = c(),
  longitude = c(), time = c()), values.type = c("range", "indices",
  "values")[2], file.output = sub("[.]nc", "_subs.nc", file.input),
  var.name = readNcdfVarName(file.input))
```

**Arguments**

file.input	character string: name of the input netcdf file.
dim.values	
values.type	character string: type of the dim.values supplied. 'range' means that the lower and upper border are supplied, 'indices' means that 1:n indices are supplied, 'values' would imply actual coordinate values.
file.output	character string: name of the results file.
var.name	

**Value**

character string: name of the file created.

**Author(s)**

Jannis v. Buttlar

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