

Package ‘betalink’

August 29, 2016

Version 2.2.1

Date 2016-03-26

Title Beta-Diversity of Species Interactions

Author Timothee Poisot <tim@poisotlab.io>

Maintainer Timothee Poisot <tim@poisotlab.io>

Depends R (>= 2.12.0)

Imports plyr, stringr, igraph

Suggests testthat, covr

Description

Measures of beta-diversity in networks, and easy visualization of why two networks are different.

License BSD_2_clause + file LICENSE

URL <http://poisotlab.io/software>

RoxygenNote 5.0.1

NeedsCompilation no

Repository CRAN

Date/Publication 2016-03-26 22:02:17

R topics documented:

anemonefish	2
B01	2
B02	3
B03	3
B04	3
B05	4
B06	4
B07	4
B08	5
B09	5
B10	5
B11	6

B12	6
B13	6
B14	7
B15	7
B16	7
B17	8
B18	8
B19	8
B20	9
B21	9
B22	9
B23	10
B24	10
betalink	10
betapart	11
beta_os_prime	12
df_from_A	12
metaweb	13
name_networks	13
network_betadiversity	13
network_betaplot	14
prepare_networks	15

Index **16**

anemonefish *Anemone/fish interaction data*

Description

From <http://mangal.io/data/dataset/2/>

Format

16 adjacency matrices with species names

B01 *Whittaker*

Description

Measure beta-diversity

Usage

B01(pm)

Arguments

ρm a list with components a, b, and c

B02

*Harrison***Description**

Measure beta-diversity

Usage

B02(ρm)

Arguments

ρm a list with components a, b, and c

B03

*Cody***Description**

Measure beta-diversity

Usage

B03(ρm)

Arguments

ρm a list with components a, b, and c

B04

*WeiherBoylen***Description**

Measure beta-diversity

Usage

B04(ρm)

Arguments

ρm a list with components a, b, and c

B05 *Routledge*

Description

Measure beta-diversity

Usage

B05(pm)

Arguments

pm a list with components a, b, and c

B06 *WilsonShmida*

Description

Measure beta-diversity

Usage

B06(pm)

Arguments

pm a list with components a, b, and c

B07 *Routledge2*

Description

Measure beta-diversity

Usage

B07(pm)

Arguments

pm a list with components a, b, and c

B08

WilsonShmida2

Description

Measure beta-diversity

Usage

B08(pm)

Arguments

pm a list with components a, b, and c

B09

MourelleEzcurra

Description

Measure beta-diversity

Usage

B09(pm)

Arguments

pm a list with components a, b, and c

B10

Jaccard

Description

Measure beta-diversity

Usage

B10(pm)

Arguments

pm a list with components a, b, and c

B11 *Sorensen*

Description

Measure beta-diversity

Usage

B11(pm)

Arguments

pm a list with components a, b, and c

B12 *Magurran*

Description

Measure beta-diversity

Usage

B12(pm)

Arguments

pm a list with components a, b, and c

B13 *Harrison2*

Description

Measure beta-diversity

Usage

B13(pm)

Arguments

pm a list with components a, b, and c

B14

Cody2

Description

Measure beta-diversity

Usage

B14(pm)

Arguments

pm a list with components a, b, and c

B15

ColwellCoddington

Description

Measure beta-diversity

Usage

B15(pm)

Arguments

pm a list with components a, b, and c

B16

Gaston

Description

Measure beta-diversity

Usage

B16(pm)

Arguments

pm a list with components a, b, and c

B17 *Williams*

Description

Measure beta-diversity

Usage

B17(pm)

Arguments

pm a list with components a, b, and c

B18 *Lande*

Description

Measure beta-diversity

Usage

B18(pm)

Arguments

pm a list with components a, b, and c

B19 *Williams2*

Description

Measure beta-diversity

Usage

B19(pm)

Arguments

pm a list with components a, b, and c

B20

HarteKinzig

Description

Measure beta-diversity

Usage

B20(pm)

Arguments

pm a list with components a, b, and c

B21

Ruggiero

Description

Measure beta-diversity

Usage

B21(pm)

Arguments

pm a list with components a, b, and c

B22

Lennon

Description

Measure beta-diversity

Usage

B22(pm)

Arguments

pm a list with components a, b, and c

B23

Lennon2

Description

Measure beta-diversity

Usage

B23(pm)

Arguments

pm a list with components a, b, and c

B24

B24

Description

Measure beta-diversity

Usage

B24(pm)

Arguments

pm a list with components a, b, and c

betalink

beta-diversity of two networks

Description

measures the beta-diversity between two networks

Usage

`betalink(n1, n2, bf = B01)`

Arguments

n1	network 1 (as an igraph object)
n2	network 2 (as an igraph object)
bf	any function to measure beta-diversity between two sets

Value

a list with components S, OS, WN, and ST. While interpreting the output, it is important to consider that ST is strongly constrained by the values of S (the species composition dissimilarity). ST is only really meaningful when the values of S are "intermediate"; a good example is when the networks have been sampled along a gradient, and a more or less equal proportion of the species show turnover from one step to the next. In the situations where S is either really high or really low, the values of ST are constrained and should not be given importance. The values of OS and WN, and how they relate to S, have more informative value.

betapart	<i>Partition sets A and B</i>
----------	-------------------------------

Description

given any two sets (arrays) A and B, return the size of components a, b, and c, used in functions to measure beta-diversity

Usage

```
betapart(A, B)
```

Arguments

A	any array
B	any array

Examples

```
A = c(1,2,3)
B = c(2,3,4)
betapart(A, B)
```

beta_os_prime	<i>Measure the distance between a network and its metaweb</i>
---------------	---

Description

Returns the values of beta OS', i.e. the distace between all realizations, and the revelant subset from the metaweb

Usage

```
beta_os_prime(N, ...)
```

Arguments

N	a list of networks
...	additional arguments to be passed to betalink

Value

An array of the values of Beta OS'

df_from_A	<i>data.frame from adjacency matrix</i>
-----------	---

Description

Transforms an Adjacency matrix into a data frame

Usage

```
df_from_A(A)
```

Arguments

A	an adjacency matrix
---	---------------------

metaweb	<i>Returns a metaweb given a list of networks</i>
---------	---

Description

Given a list of networks, this function returns the metaweb

Usage

```
metaweb(n)
```

Arguments

n	a list of graphs
---	------------------

name_networks	<i>Give names to networks</i>
---------------	-------------------------------

Description

If the networks (in a list) have no names, give them names

Usage

```
name_networks(w)
```

Arguments

w	A list (of networks, but who am I to judge?)
---	--

network_betadiversity	<i>Components of beta-diversity for a list of networks</i>
-----------------------	--

Description

Given a list of networks, returns the pairwise beta-diversity components

Usage

```
network_betadiversity(N, complete = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

N	a list of networks
complete	(boolean) whether all combinations of networks should be tested
...	additional arguments to be passed to betalink

Value

A dataframe with the pairwise distances

network_betaplot	<i>Plot a network with species and interactions highlighted</i>
------------------	---

Description

Plot differences between two networks

Usage

```
network_betaplot(n1, n2, na = "#2ca02c", nb = "#1f77b4", ns = "grey", ...)
```

Arguments

n1	a network
n2	a second network
na	color of items unique to network 1
nb	color of items unique to network 2
ns	color of shared items
...	additional arguments to be passed to plot

Value

Nothing

prepare_networks	<i>Prepare networks</i>
------------------	-------------------------

Description

Taking a list of networks as matrices, returns a list of igraph objects

Usage

```
prepare_networks(w, directed = TRUE)
```

Arguments

w	A list of network matrices
directed	whether the edges are directed or not

Examples

```
data(anemonefish)
networks <- prepare_networks(anemonefish, TRUE)
print(networks$Timur)
```

Index

*Topic **dataset**

anemonefish, [2](#)

anemonefish, [2](#)

B01, [2](#)

B02, [3](#)

B03, [3](#)

B04, [3](#)

B05, [4](#)

B06, [4](#)

B07, [4](#)

B08, [5](#)

B09, [5](#)

B10, [5](#)

B11, [6](#)

B12, [6](#)

B13, [6](#)

B14, [7](#)

B15, [7](#)

B16, [7](#)

B17, [8](#)

B18, [8](#)

B19, [8](#)

B20, [9](#)

B21, [9](#)

B22, [9](#)

B23, [10](#)

B24, [10](#)

beta_os_prime, [12](#)

betalink, [10](#), [12](#), [14](#)

betapart, [11](#)

df_from_A, [12](#)

metaweb, [13](#)

name_networks, [13](#)

network_betadiversity, [13](#)

network_betaplot, [14](#)

prepare_networks, [15](#)