

Various GLGM examples

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```
library('mapmisc')

## Loading required package: sp
## Loading required package: raster
## map images will be cached in /tmp/RtmpRGasOX/mapmiscCache

library("geostatsp")

## Loading required package: Matrix

data('swissRain')

havePackages = c(
  'INLA' = requireNamespace('INLA', quietly=TRUE)
)

print(havePackages)

## INLA
## FALSE

swissRain$lograin = log(swissRain$rain)
swissAltitudeCrop = raster::mask(swissAltitude,swissBorder)
```

number of cells... smaller is faster but less interesting

```
fact
## [1] 1

(Ncell = 25*fact)
## [1] 25
```

standard formula

```

if(all(havePackages)) {

swissFit = glgm(
  formula = lograin~ CHE_alt,
  data = swissRain,
  grid = Ncell,
  buffer = 10*1000,
  covariates=swissAltitudeCrop,
  family="gaussian",
  prior = list(
    sd=c(2, 0.05),
    sdObs = 1,
    range=c(500000, 0.5)),
  control.inla = list(strategy='gaussian')
)
knitr::kable(swissFit$parameters$summary, digits=3)

swissExc = excProb(
  x=swissFit, random=TRUE,
  threshold=0)

plot(swissExc, breaks = c(0, 0.2, 0.8, 0.95, 1.00001),
  col=c('green','yellow','orange','red'))

plot(swissBorder, add=TRUE)

swissExcP = excProb(
  swissFit$inla$marginals.predict, 3,
  template=swissFit$raster)
plot(swissExcP, breaks = c(0, 0.2, 0.8, 0.95, 1.00001),
  col=c('green','yellow','orange','red'))
plot(swissBorder, add=TRUE)

matplot(
  swissFit$parameters$sd$posterior[, 'x'],
  swissFit$parameters$sd$posterior[, c('y', 'prior')],
  lty=1, col=c('black', 'red'), type='l',
  xlab='sd', ylab='dens', xlim = c(0,5))

matplot(
  swissFit$parameters$range$posterior[, 'x'],
  swissFit$parameters$range$posterior[, c('y', 'prior')],

```

```

    lty=1, col=c('black','red'), type='l',
    xlab='range', ylab='dens')
}

```

non-parametric elevation effect

```

altSeq = exp(seq(
  log(100), log(5000),
  by = log(2)/5))

swissAltCut = raster::cut(
  swissAltitudeCrop,
  breaks=altSeq
)
names(swissAltCut) = 'bqrnt'

if(all(havePackages)) {

  swissFitNp = glm(
    formula = lograin ~ f(bqrnt, model = 'rw2', scale.model=TRUE,
      values = 1:length(altSeq),
      prior = 'pc.prec', param = c(0.1, 0.01)),
    data=swissRain,
    grid = Ncell,
    covariates=swissAltCut,
    family="gaussian", buffer=20000,
    prior=list(
      sd=c(u = 0.5, alpha = 0.1),
      range=c(50000,500000),
      sdObs = c(u=1, alpha=0.4)),
    control.inla=list(strategy='gaussian')
  )
  knitr::kable(swissFitNp$parameters$summary, digits=3)

  matplot(
    altSeq,
    exp(swissFitNp$inla$summary.random$bqrnt[,
      c('0.025quant', '0.975quant', '0.5quant')]),
    log='xy',
    xlab = 'elevation', ylab='rr',
    type='l',
    lty = 1,
    col=c('grey','grey','black')
  )
}

```

```

swissExcP = excProb(swissFitNp$inla$marginals.predict,
  3, template=swissFitNp$raster)
plot(swissExcP, breaks = c(0, 0.2, 0.8, 0.95, 1.00001),
  col=c('green','yellow','orange','red'))
plot(swissBorder, add=TRUE)
}

```

intercept only, named response variable. legacy priors

```

if(all(havePackages)) {
swissFit = glgm("lograin", swissRain, Ncell,
  covariates=swissAltitude, family="gaussian", buffer=20000,
  priorCI=list(sd=c(0.2, 2), range=c(50000,500000), sdObs = 2),
  control.inla=list(strategy='gaussian')
)

knitr::kable(swissFit$parameters$summary[,c(1, 3:5, 8)], digits=4)
}

```

intercept only, add a covariate just to confuse glgm.

```

if(all(havePackages)) {

swissFit = glgm(
  formula=lograin~1,
  data=swissRain,
  grid=Ncell,
  covariates=swissAltitude,
  family="gaussian", buffer=20000,
  priorCI=list(sd=c(0.2, 2), range=c(50000,500000)),
  control.inla=list(strategy= 'gaussian'),
  control.family=list(hyper=list(prec=list(prior="loggamma", param=c(.1, .1))))
)

knitr::kable(swissFit$parameters$summary[,c(1, 3:5, 8)], digits=3)

swissExc = excProb(
  swissFit$inla$marginals.random$space, 0,
  template=swissFit$raster)
plot(swissExc, breaks = c(0, 0.2, 0.8, 0.95, 1.00001),
  col=c('green','yellow','orange','red'))
plot(swissBorder, add=TRUE)
}

```

```

matplot(
  swissFit$parameters$range$posterior[, 'x'],
  swissFit$parameters$range$posterior[, c('y', 'prior')],
  lty=1, col=c('black', 'red'), type='l',
  xlab='range', ylab='dens')
}

```

covariates are in data

```

newdat = swissRain
newdat$elev = extract(swissAltitude, swissRain)
if(all(havePackages)) {
  swissFit = glm(lograin~ elev + land,
    newdat, Ncell,
    covariates=list(land=swissLandType),
    family="gaussian", buffer=40000,
    priorCI=list(sd=c(0.2, 2), range=c(50000,500000)),
    control.inla = list(strategy='gaussian'),
    control.family=list(hyper=list(prec=list(prior="loggamma",
      param=c(.1, .1))))
)
knitr::kable(swissFit$parameters$summary, digits=3)

plot(swissFit$raster[['predict.mean']])
plot(swissBorder, add=TRUE)

matplot(
  swissFit$parameters$range$posterior[, 'x'],
  swissFit$parameters$range$posterior[, c('y', 'prior')],
  lty=1, col=c('black', 'red'), type='l',
  xlab='range', ylab='dens')
}

```

formula, named list elements

```

if(all(havePackages)) {

  swissFit = glm(lograin~ elev,
    swissRain, Ncell,
    covariates=list(elev=swissAltitude),
    family="gaussian", buffer=20000,
    priorCI=list(sd=c(0.2, 2), range=c(50000,500000)),
    control.mode=list(theta=c(1.9,0.15,2.6),restart=TRUE),

```

```

    control.inla = list(strategy='gaussian'),
    control.family=list(hyper=list(prec=list(prior="loggamma",
      param=c(.1, .1))))
  )
  swissFit$parameters$summary[,c(1,3,5)]
}

```

categorical covariates

```

if(all(havePackages)) {
  swissFit = glm(
    formula = lograin ~ elev + factor(land),
    data = swissRain, grid = Ncell,
    covariates=list(elev=swissAltitude,land=swissLandType),
    family="gaussian", buffer=20000,
    priorCI=list(sd=c(0.2, 2), range=c(50000,500000)),
    control.inla=list(strategy='gaussian'),
    control.family=list(hyper=list(
      prec=list(prior="loggamma",
        param=c(.1, .1))))
  )

  knitr::kable(swissFit$parameters$summary[,c(1,3,5)], digits=3)

  plot(swissFit$raster[['predict.mean']])
  plot(swissBorder, add=TRUE)

  matplot(
    swissFit$parameters$range$posterior[, 'x'],
    swissFit$parameters$range$posterior[,c('y', 'prior')],
    lty=1, col=c('black', 'red'), type='l',
    xlab='range', ylab='dens')
}

```

put some missing values in covariates also dont put factor() in formula

```

temp = values(swissAltitude)
temp[seq(10000,12000)] = NA
values(swissAltitude) = temp
if(all(havePackages)) {

  swissFitMissing = glm(rain ~ elev + land,swissRain, Ncell,

```

```

covariates=list(elev=swissAltitude,land=swissLandType),
family="gaussian", buffer=20000,
priorCI=list(sd=c(0.2, 2), range=c(50000,500000)),
control.inla = list(strategy='gaussian'),
control.family=list(hyper=list(prec=list(prior="loggamma",
param=c(.1, .1))))
)
knitr::kable(swissFitMissing$parameters$summary[,1:5], digits=3)
}

```

covariates are in data, interactions

```

newdat = swissRain
newdat$elev = extract(swissAltitude, swissRain)
if(all(havePackages)) {

swissFit = glm(
  formula = lograin~ elev : land,
  data=newdat,
  grid=squareRaster(swissRain,50),
  covariates=list(land=swissLandType),
  family="gaussian", buffer=0,
  priorCI=list(sd=c(0.2, 2), range=c(50000,500000)),
  control.inla = list(strategy='gaussian'),
  control.family=list(hyper=list(prec=list(prior="loggamma",
param=c(.1, .1))))
)

knitr::kable(swissFit$parameters$summary, digits=3)

plot(swissFit$raster[['predict.mean']])
  plot(swissBorder, add=TRUE)

matplot(
  swissFit$parameters$range$posterior[, 'x'],
  swissFit$parameters$range$posterior[, c('y', 'prior')],
  lty=1, col=c('black', 'red'), type='l',
  xlab='range', ylab='dens')
}

```

these tests are time consuming, so only run them if the fact variable is set to a value above 1.

```

data('loaloe')
rcl = rbind(
  # wetlands and mixed forests to forest
  c(5,2),c(11,2),
# savannas to woody savannas
  c(9,8),
  # croplands and urban changed to crop/natural mosaic
  c(12,14),c(13,14))
ltLoeR = reclassify(ltLoe, rcl)
levels(ltLoeR) = levels(ltLoe)

elevationLoe = elevationLoe - 750
elevLow = reclassify(elevationLoe, c(0, Inf, 0))
elevHigh = reclassify(elevationLoe, c(-Inf, 0, 0))

covList = list(elLow = elevLow, elHigh = elevHigh,
  land = ltLoeR, evi=eviLoe)

if(all(havePackages) & fact > 1) {

loeFit = glgm(
  y ~ land + evi + elHigh + elLow +
  f(villageID, prior = 'pc.prec', param = c(log(2), 0.5),
  model="iid"),
  loeLoe,
  Ncell,
  covariates=covList,
  family="binomial", Ntrials = loeLoe$N,
  shape=2, buffer=25000,
  prior = list(
    sd=log(2),
    range = list(prior = 'invgamma', param = c(shape=2,rate=1))),
  control.inla = list(strategy='gaussian')
)

loeFit$par$summary[,c(1,3,5)]

plot(loeFit$raster[['predict.exp']])

matplot(
  loeFit$parameters$range$posterior[, 'x'],
  loeFit$parameters$range$posterior[,c('y', 'prior')],

```

```

    lty=1, col=c('black','red'), type='l',
    xlab='range', ylab='dens')
}

```

```

if(all(havePackages) & fact > 1) {
# prior for observation standard deviation
swissFit = glm( formula="lograin",data=swissRain, grid=Ncell,
  covariates=swissAltitude, family="gaussian", buffer=20000,
  prior=list(sd=0.5, range=200000, sdObs=1),
  control.inla = list(strategy='gaussian')
)
}

```

a model with little data, posterior should be same as prior

```

data2 = SpatialPointsDataFrame(cbind(c(1,0), c(0,1)),
  data=data.frame(y=c(0,0), offset=c(-50,-50), x=c(-1,1)))

if(all(havePackages) & fact > 1) {

resNoData = res = glm(
  data=data2, grid=Ncell,
  formula=y~1 + x+offset(offset),
  prior = list(sd=0.5, range=0.1),
  family="poisson",
  buffer=0.5,
  control.fixed=list(
    mean.intercept=0, prec.intercept=1,
    mean=0,prec=4),
  control.mode = list(theta = c(0.651, 1.61), restart=TRUE),
  control.inla = list(strategy='gaussian')
)

# beta
plot(res$inla$marginals.fixed[['x']], col='blue', type='l',
  xlab='beta',lwd=3)
xseq = res$inla$marginals.fixed[['x']][,'x']
lines(xseq, dnorm(xseq, 0, 1/2),col='red',lty=2,lwd=3)
legend("topright", col=c("blue","red"),lty=1,legend=c("prior","post'r"))

```

```

# sd
matplot(
  res$parameters$sd$posterior[, 'x'],
  res$parameters$sd$posterior[, c('y', 'prior')],
  xlim = c(0, 4),
  type='l', col=c('red', 'blue'), xlab='sd', lwd=3, ylab='dens')
legend("topright", col=c("blue", "red"), lty=1, legend=c("prior", "post'r"))

# range
matplot(
  res$parameters$range$posterior[, 'x'],
  res$parameters$range$posterior[, c('y', 'prior')],
  xlim = c(0, 1.5),
  type='l', col=c('red', 'blue'), xlab='range', lwd=3, ylab='dens')
legend("topright", col=c("blue", "red"), lty=1, legend=c("prior", "post'r"))

  matplot(
    res$parameters$scale$posterior[, 'x'],
    res$parameters$scale$posterior[, c('y', 'prior')],
    xlim = c(0, 2/res$parameters$summary['range', '0.025quant']),
    # ylim = c(0, 10-3), xlim = c(0, 1000),
    type='l', col=c('red', 'blue'), xlab='scale', lwd=3, ylab='dens')
    legend("topright", col=c("red", "blue"), lty=1, legend=c("post'r", "prior"))
}

```

```

if(all(havePackages) & fact > 1) {

resQuantile = res = glm(
  data=data2,
  grid=25,
  formula=y~1 + x+offset(offset),
  prior = list(
    sd=c(lower=0.2, upper=2),
    range=c(lower=0.02, upper=0.5)),
  family="poisson", buffer=1,
  control.fixed=list(
    mean.intercept=0, prec.intercept=1,
    mean=0, prec=4),
  control.inla = list(strategy='gaussian')
)

```

```

# beta
plot(res$inla$marginals.fixed[['x']], col='blue', type='l',
      xlab='beta',lwd=3)
xseq = res$inla$marginals.fixed[['x']][,'x']
lines(xseq, dnorm(xseq, 0, 1/2),col='red',lty=2,lwd=3)
legend("topright", col=c("blue","red"),lty=1,legend=c("prior","post'r"))

# sd
matplot(
  res$parameters$sd$posterior[, 'x'],
  res$parameters$sd$posterior[, c('y', 'prior')],
  xlim = c(0, 4),
  type='l', col=c('red', 'blue'),xlab='sd',lwd=3, ylab='dens')
legend("topright", col=c("blue","red"),lty=1,legend=c("prior","post'r"))

# range
matplot(
  res$parameters$range$posterior[, 'x'],
  res$parameters$range$posterior[, c('y', 'prior')],
  xlim = c(0, 1.2*res$parameters$summary['range', '0.975quant']),
  # xlim = c(0, 1), ylim = c(0,5),
  type='l', col=c('red', 'blue'),xlab='range',lwd=3, ylab='dens')
legend("topright", col=c("red","blue"),lty=1,legend=c("post'r","prior"))

# scale
matplot(
  res$parameters$scale$posterior[, 'x'],
  res$parameters$scale$posterior[, c('y', 'prior')],
  xlim = c(0, 2/res$parameters$summary['range', '0.025quant']),
  # ylim = c(0, 10^(-3)), xlim = c(0,1000),
  type='l', col=c('red', 'blue'),xlab='scale',lwd=3, ylab='dens')
legend("topright", col=c("red","blue"),lty=1,legend=c("post'r","prior"))
}

```

No data, legacy priors

```

if(all(havePackages) & fact > 1) {
resLegacy = res = glgm(data=data2,
  grid=20,
  formula=y~1 + x+offset(offset),
  priorCI = list(
    sd=c(lower=0.3,upper=0.5),

```

```

    range=c(lower=0.25, upper=0.4)),
family="poisson",
buffer=0.5,
control.fixed=list(
  mean.intercept=0,
  prec.intercept=1,
  mean=0, prec=4),
control.inla = list(strategy='gaussian'),
control.mode=list(theta=c(2, 2),restart=TRUE)
)

# intercept
plot(res$inla$marginals.fixed[['(Intercept)']], col='blue', type='l',
     xlab='intercept',lwd=3)
xseq = res$inla$marginals.fixed[['(Intercept)']][,'x']
lines(xseq, dnorm(xseq, 0, 1),col='red',lty=2,lwd=3)
legend("topright", col=c("blue","red"),lty=1,legend=c("prior","post'r"))

# beta
plot(res$inla$marginals.fixed[['x']], col='blue', type='l',
     xlab='beta',lwd=3)
xseq = res$inla$marginals.fixed[['x']][,'x']
lines(xseq, dnorm(xseq, 0, 1/2),col='red',lty=2,lwd=3)
legend("topright", col=c("blue","red"),lty=1,legend=c("prior","post'r"))

# sd
matplot(
  res$parameters$sd$posterior[, 'x'],
  res$parameters$sd$posterior[, c('y', 'prior')],
  type='l', col=c('red', 'blue'),xlab='sd',lwd=3, ylab='dens')
legend("topright", col=c("blue","red"),lty=1,legend=c("prior","post'r"))

# range
matplot(
  res$parameters$range$posterior[, 'x'],
  res$parameters$range$posterior[, c('y', 'prior')],
  type='l', col=c('red', 'blue'),xlab='range',lwd=3, ylab='dens')
legend("topright", col=c("blue","red"),lty=1,legend=c("prior","post'r"))
}

```

specifying spatial formula

```

swissRain$group = 1+rbinom(length(swissRain), 1, 0.5)
theGrid = squareRaster(swissRain, Ncell, buffer=10*1000)

if(all(havePackages)) {
  swissFit = glm(
    formula = rain ~ 1,
    data=swissRain,
    grid=theGrid,
    family="gaussian",
    spaceFormula = ~ f(space, model='matern2d',
      nrow = nrow(theGrid), ncol = ncol(theGrid),
      nu = 1, replicate = group),
    control.inla = list(strategy='gaussian'),
  )
}

if(!is.null(swissFit$inla$summary.random$space)) {
  swissFit$rasterTwo = setValues(
    raster::brick(swissFit$raster, nl=2),
    as.matrix(swissFit$inla$summary.random$space[
      ncell(theGrid)+values(swissFit$raster[['space']]),
      c('mean', '0.5quant')]))
  plot(swissFit$raster[['random.mean']])

  plot(swissFit$rasterTwo[['mean']])
}
}

```