

Package ‘generics’

November 29, 2018

Version 0.0.2

Title Common S3 Generics not Provided by Base R Methods Related to Model Fitting

Description In order to reduce potential package dependencies and conflicts, generics provides a number of commonly used S3 generics.

License GPL-2

Encoding UTF-8

LazyData true

Roxygen list(markdown = TRUE)

RoxygenNote 6.1.1

URL <https://github.com/r-lib/generics>

BugReports <https://github.com/r-lib/generics>

Depends R ($i=$ 3.1)

Suggests covr,
pkgload,
testthat,
tibble

Imports methods

R topics documented:

augment	2
calculate	2
coercion-factor	3
coercion-time-difference	4
compile	5
components	5
equation	6
estfun	6
evaluate	7
explain	7
fit	8
fit_xy	8
generate	9
glance	9
hypothesize	10

interpolate	10
learn	11
prune	11
refit	12
setops	12
specify	13
tidy	14
train	14
varying_args	15
var_imp	15
visualize	16

Index	17
--------------	-----------

augment	<i>Augment data with information from an object</i>
---------	---

Description

Augment data with information from an object

Usage

```
augment(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x	Model object or other R object with information to append to observations.
...	Addition arguments to <code>augment</code> method.

Value

A `tibble::tibble()` with information about data points.

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

calculate	<i>Calculate statistics.</i>
-----------	------------------------------

Description

Calculate statistics.

Usage

```
calculate(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x An object.
... Other arguments passed to methods

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

coercion-factor	<i>Factor coercion</i>
-----------------	------------------------

Description

Coercion functions for creating factors from other existing objects.

Usage

```
as.factor(x, ...)  
as.ordered(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x A vector of data.
... Other arguments passed on to methods.

Details

These functions override non-generic factor coercion functions provided in base so that packages can provide methods for different data types. The default methods call the base versions.

Value

For `as.factor()`, a factor. For `as.ordered()`, an ordered factor.

Methods

`as.factor()`: No methods found in currently loaded packages.
`as.ordered()`: No methods found in currently loaded packages.

Examples

```
as.factor(letters[1:5])  
as.ordered(letters[1:5])
```

`coercion-time-difference`*Time difference coercion*

Description

Coercion functions for creating `difftime` objects from other existing objects.

Usage

```
as.difftime(tim, ...)
```

```
## Default S3 method:
```

```
as.difftime(tim, format = "%X", units = "auto", ...)
```

Arguments

<code>tim</code>	A vector specifying a time interval.
<code>...</code>	Other arguments passed on to methods.
<code>format</code>	A single character specifying the format of <code>tim</code> when it is a character. The default is a locale-specific time format.
<code>units</code>	A single character specifying units in which the results are desired. Required if <code>tim</code> is a numeric.

Details

This function overrides the non-generic `as.difftime()` function provided in `base` so that packages can provide methods for different data types. The default method call the base version.

Value

A `difftime` object with an attribute indicating the units.

Methods

See the following help topics for more details about individual methods:

`generics`

- [coercion-time-difference](#): default

Examples

```
as.difftime(1:5, units = "secs")
```

```
as.difftime(c("01:55:22", "01:55:25"))
```

```
as.difftime("01", format = "%H")
```

```
as.difftime("01", format = "%H", units = "secs")
```

compile	<i>Configure an object</i>
---------	----------------------------

Description

Finalizes or completes an object.

Usage

```
compile(object, ...)
```

Arguments

object	An object. See the individual method for specifics.
...	Other arguments passed to methods

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

components	<i>Extract components</i>
------------	---------------------------

Description

components can be used to extract elements from an object.

Usage

```
components(object, ...)
```

Arguments

object	A data separable object.
...	Other arguments passed to methods

Details

For example, decomposition methods and some modelling techniques can be used to decompose a dataset into components of interest. This function is used to extract these components in a tidy data format.

Value

A dataset ([tibble::tibble\(\)](#) or similar) containing components from the object.

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

equation *Model equations*

Description

Display the mathematical representation of a fitted model.

Usage

```
equation(object, ...)
```

Arguments

object A fitted model object.
... Other arguments passed to methods

Value

Markup output suitable for rendering the equation.

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

estfun *Extracting the estimating functions of a fitted model.*

Description

Extracting the estimating functions of a fitted model.

Usage

```
estfun(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x A fitted model object.
... Other arguments passed to methods

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

evaluate	<i>Evaluate an object.</i>
----------	----------------------------

Description

Evaluate an object.

Usage

```
evaluate(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x	An object. See the individual method for specifics.
...	other arguments passed to methods

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

explain	<i>Explain details of an object</i>
---------	-------------------------------------

Description

Explain details of an object

Usage

```
explain(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x	An object. See the individual method for specifics.
...	other arguments passed to methods

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

fit	<i>Estimate model parameters.</i>
-----	-----------------------------------

Description

Estimates parameters for a given model from a set of data.

Usage

```
fit(object, ...)
```

Arguments

object	An object. See the individual method for specifics.
...	Other arguments passed to methods

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

fit_xy	<i>Estimate model parameters.</i>
--------	-----------------------------------

Description

Estimates parameters for a given model from a set of data in the form of a set of predictors (x) and outcome(s) (y).

Usage

```
fit_xy(object, ...)
```

Arguments

object	An object. See the individual method for specifics.
...	Other arguments passed to methods

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

generate	<i>Generate values based on inputs</i>
----------	--

Description

Generate values based on inputs

Usage

```
generate(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x	An object.
...	Other arguments passed to methods

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

glance	<i>Glance at an object</i>
--------	----------------------------

Description

#' Construct a single row summary "glance" of a model, fit, or other object

Usage

```
glance(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x	model or other R object to convert to single-row data frame
...	other arguments passed to methods

Details

glance methods always return either a one-row data frame (except on NULL, which returns an empty data frame)

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

hypothesize	<i>Construct hypotheses.</i>
-------------	------------------------------

Description

Construct hypotheses.

Usage

```
hypothesize(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x	An object.
...	Other arguments passed to methods

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

interpolate	<i>Interpolate missing values</i>
-------------	-----------------------------------

Description

Interpolates missing values provided in the training dataset using the fitted model.

Usage

```
interpolate(object, ...)
```

Arguments

object	A fitted model object
...	Other arguments passed to methods

Value

A dataset (`tibble::tibble()` or similar) of the same structure as the input dataset with missing values from the response variable replaced with interpolated values.

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

learn	<i>Estimate model parameters.</i>
-------	-----------------------------------

Description

Estimates parameters for a given model from a set of data.

Usage

```
learn(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x	An object. See the individual method for specifics.
...	other arguments passed to methods

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

prune	<i>Prune or reduce an object</i>
-------	----------------------------------

Description

Prune or reduce an object

Usage

```
prune(tree, ...)
```

Arguments

tree	A fitted model object.
...	Other arguments passed to methods

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

refit	<i>Refitting models</i>
-------	-------------------------

Description

Refitting models

Usage

```
refit(object, ...)
```

Arguments

object	A fitted model object.
...	Other arguments passed to methods

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

setops	<i>Set operations</i>
--------	-----------------------

Description

Union (`union()`), intersect (`intersect()`), difference (`setdiff()`), and equality (`setequal()`) for two vectors representing sets. Determine membership with `is.element()`.

Usage

```
intersect(x, y, ...)
```

```
union(x, y, ...)
```

```
setdiff(x, y, ...)
```

```
setequal(x, y, ...)
```

```
is.element(el, set, ...)
```

Arguments

x, y	Vectors to combine.
...	Other arguments passed on to methods.
el, set	Element and set to compare.

Details

These functions override the set functions provided in base to make them generic so that packages can provide methods for different data types. The default methods call the base versions.

Value

For `union()`, `intersect()`, and `setdiff()`, a vector with all duplicate removed.

For `setequal()` and `is.element()`, a logical TRUE or FALSE.'

Methods

`intersect()`: No methods found in currently loaded packages.

`union()`: No methods found in currently loaded packages.

`setdiff()`: No methods found in currently loaded packages.

`setequal()`: No methods found in currently loaded packages.

`is.element()`: No methods found in currently loaded packages.

Examples

```
intersect(1:5, 4:8)
union(1:5, 4:8)
```

```
setdiff(1:5, 4:8)
setdiff(4:8, 1:5)
```

specify

Specify variables or other quantities.

Description

Specify variables or other quantities.

Usage

```
specify(x, ...)
```

Arguments

`x` An object.

`...` Other arguments passed to methods

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

<code>tidy</code>	<i>Turn an object into a tidy tibble</i>
-------------------	--

Description

Turn an object into a tidy tibble

Usage

```
tidy(x, ...)
```

Arguments

`x` An object to be converted into a tidy `tibble::tibble()`.
`...` Additional arguments to tidying method.

Value

A `tibble::tibble()` with information about model components.

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

<code>train</code>	<i>Estimate model parameters.</i>
--------------------	-----------------------------------

Description

Estimates parameters for a given model from a set of data.

Usage

```
train(x, ...)
```

Arguments

`x` An object. See the individual method for specifics.
`...` other arguments passed to methods

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

varying_args	<i>Find any arguments that are not fully specified.</i>
--------------	---

Description

Find any arguments that are not fully specified.

Usage

```
varying_args(object, ...)
```

Arguments

object	An object. See the individual method for specifics.
...	Other arguments passed to methods

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

var_imp	<i>Calculation of variable importance</i>
---------	---

Description

A generic method for calculating variable importance for model objects.

Usage

```
var_imp(object, ...)
```

Arguments

object	A fitted model object.
...	Other arguments passed to methods

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

visualize	<i>Visualize a data set or object.</i>
-----------	--

Description

Visualize a data set or object.

Usage

```
visualize(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x	A data frame or other object.
...	Other arguments passed to methods

Methods

No methods found in currently loaded packages.

Index

as.difftime
 (coercion-time-difference), 4
as.factor (coercion-factor), 3
as.ordered (coercion-factor), 3
augment, 2

calculate, 2
coercion-factor, 3
coercion-time-difference, 4
compile, 5
components, 5

equation, 6
estfun, 6
evaluate, 7
explain, 7

fit, 8
fit_xy, 8

generate, 9
glance, 9

hypothesize, 10

interpolate, 10
intersect (setops), 12
is.element (setops), 12

learn, 11

prune, 11

refit, 12

setdiff (setops), 12
setequal (setops), 12
setops, 12
specify, 13

tibble::tibble(), 2, 5, 10, 14
tidy, 14
train, 14

union (setops), 12

var_imp, 15
varying_args, 15
visualize, 16