

Package ‘epos’

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Type Package

Title Epilepsy Ontology Similarities

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Depends R (>= 2.10)

Description Analysis and visualization of similarities between epilepsy ontologies based on text mining results by comparing ranked lists of co-occurring drug terms in the corpus of LIVIVO. The ranked result lists of neurological drug terms co-occurring with named entities from the epilepsy ontologies EpSO, ESSO, and EPILONT are aggregated in order to generate two different results: an overview table of drugs that are relevant to epilepsy created with the method `createNeuroTable`, and a plot of tanimoto similarity coefficients between the aggregated list of drug terms against the list of drug terms from each of the ontologies created with the method `createTanimotoBaseline()`. The alignment of the Top-K Ranked Lists is conducted using the R-package `TopKLists` <<https://cran.r-project.org/package=TopKLists>>. The source data to create the ranked lists of drug names is produced using the text mining workflows described in Mueller, Bernd and Hagelstein, Alexandra (2016) <doi:10.4126/FRL01-006408558> and Mueller, Bernd et al. (2017) <doi:10.1007/978-3-319-58694-6_22>.

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Imports hashmap, ggplot2, tidyr, dplyr, testthat, gridExtra,
TopKLists, stringr, xtable

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 calcCosine

Calculate the cosine similarity metric for two lists a and b

Description

Calculate the cosine similarity metric for two lists a and b

Usage

```
calcCosine(a, b)
```

Arguments

a list with elements that should be of same type as in list b
 b list with elements

Value

co list with length of set b containing the cosine similarity coefficient at each position

Examples

```
calcCosine(c(1,2), c(2,3))
```

```
calcDice
```

Calculate the dice similarity metric for two lists a and b

Description

Calculate the dice similarity metric for two lists a and b

Usage

```
calcDice(a, b)
```

Arguments

a list with elements that should be of same type as in list b
b list with elements

Value

di list with length of set b containing the dice similarity coefficient at each list element

Examples

```
calcDice(c(1,2), c(2,3))
```

```
calcJaccard
```

Calculate the jaccard coefficient for two lists a and b

Description

Calculate the jaccard coefficient for two lists a and b

Usage

```
calcJaccard(a, b)
```

Arguments

a list with elements that should be of same type as in list b
b list with elements

Value

ja list with length of set b containing the jaccard similarity coefficient for each list element

Examples

```
calcJaccard(c(1,2), c(2,3))
```

cosine	<i>Calculate cosine similarity metric</i>
--------	---

Description

Calculate cosine similarity metric

Usage

```
cosine(ainterb, lengtha, lengthb)
```

Arguments

ainterb	integer value with number of intersecting elements between set a and b
lengtha	integer value with the number of items in set a
lengthb	integer value with the number of items in set b

Value

cosine double vlaue with the cosine similarity coefficient

Examples

```
cosine(1,3,4)
```

createBaseTable	<i>Create the final resulting data frame</i>
-----------------	--

Description

Create the final resulting data frame

Usage

```
createBaseTable(neurospace, atchashda, atchashsec, dneuromaxk)
```

Arguments

neurospace	list of drug names that were aggregated using TopKLists::calculate.max topkspace
atchashda	hashmap retrieved from readAtcMapIntoHashMapDrugNamesAtcCodes
atchashsec	hashmap retrieved from readSecondLevelATC
dneuromaxk	data frame containing columns for each intersection, ATC class, and reference list

Value

data frame containing drug names with additional columns listing association to ATC classes

Examples

```
utils::data(rawDrugBankCo0cEpS0, package="epos")
utils::data(rawDrugBankCo0cESS0, package="epos")
utils::data(rawDrugBankCo0cEPILONT, package="epos")
atchashda <-
  readAtcMapIntoHashMapDrugNamesAtcCodes(
    system.file("extdata", "db-atc.map", package = "epos"), "\t")
atchashaa <-
  readAtcMapIntoHashMapAtcCodesAtcNames(
    system.file("extdata", "db-atc.map", package = "epos"), "\t")
atchashsec <-
  readSecondLevelATC(
    system.file("extdata", "drugbankatc-secondlevel.map", package = "epos"), "\t")
teps0 <- rawDrugBankCo0cEpS0
tesso <- rawDrugBankCo0cESS0
tepi <- rawDrugBankCo0cEPILONT
lepsy <- genDictListFromRawFreq(teps0)
neuroepso <- filterNeuroDrugs(lepsy, atchashda)
lesso <- genDictListFromRawFreq(tesso)
neuroesso <- filterNeuroDrugs(lesso, atchashda)
lepy <- genDictListFromRawFreq(tepy)
neuroepy <- filterNeuroDrugs(lepy, atchashda)
dneuro <-
  data.frame(EpS0 = neuroepso[1:10],
            ESS0 = neuroesso[1:10],
            EPILONT = neuroepy[1:10])
dneuomaxk <- TopKLists::calculate.maxK(dneuro, 3, 5, 10)
neurospace <- as.character(dneuomaxk$topk$space)
neurotable <-
  createBaseTable(neurospace, atchashda, atchashsec, dneuomaxk)
```

createDashVectorForATC

Creates a vector with an X at each position where a drug from the druglist matches the ATC class list slatc

Description

Creates a vector with an X at each position where a drug from the druglist matches the ATC class list slatc

Usage

```
createDashVectorForATC(druglist, atchashda, atchashsec, slatc)
```

Arguments

druglist	list of drug names
atchashda	hashmap retrieved from readAtcMapIntoHashMapDrugNamesAtcCodes
atchashsec	hashmap retrieved from readSecondLevelATC
slatc	list of ATC classes

Value

list with crosses if the drug in druglist matches at the position of the ATC class in slatc

Examples

```
## Not run:  
createDashVectorForATC(druglist, atchashda, atchashsec, slatc)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

```
createJaccardPlotDBMeSH
```

Creates the plot for all jaccard coefficients amongst the three epilepsy ontologies

Description

Creates the plot for all jaccard coefficients amongst the three epilepsy ontologies

Usage

```
createJaccardPlotDBMeSH(jmeshepso, jmeshesso, jmeshepi)
```

Arguments

jmeshepso	list containing jaccard coefficients between mesh and epso for increasing k
jmeshesso	list containing jaccard coefficients between mesh and esso for increasing k
jmeshepi	list containing jaccard coefficients between mesh and epi for increasing k

Value

jaccardepilepsyplot the ggplot object

Examples

```
## Not run:  
jaccardepilepsyplot <- createJaccardPlotAll(jaccardepso, jaccardesso)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

```
createJaccardPlotMeSHFive
```

Creates the plot for all jaccard coefficients amongst the three epilepsy ontologies

Description

Creates the plot for all jaccard coefficients amongst the three epilepsy ontologies

Usage

```
createJaccardPlotMeSHFive(jmeshepso, jmeshesso, jmeshepi, jmeshepilepsyand,  
  jmeshepilepsyor)
```

Arguments

jmeshepso	list of jaccard coefficients between mesh and epso for increasing k
jmeshesso	list of jaccard coefficients between mesh and esso for increasing k
jmeshepi	list of jaccard coefficients between mesh and epi for increasing k
jmeshepilepsyand	list of jaccard coefficients between mesh and the intersection of epso, esso, and epi for increasing k
jmeshepilepsyor	list of jaccard coefficients between mesh and the union of epso, esso, and epi for increasing k

Value

jaccardpilepsyplot the ggplot object

Examples

```
## Not run:  
jaccardpilepsyplot <- createJaccardPlotAll(jaccardepso, jaccardesso)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

createNeuroTable *Main function to call everything and produce the results*

Description

Main function to call everything and produce the results

Usage

```
createNeuroTable(coocepso, coocesso, coocepi, maxlength)
```

Arguments

coocepso	list of drug names sorted by frequency co-occurring with EpSO
coocesso	list of drug names sorted by frequency co-occurring with ESSO
coocepi	list of drug names sorted by frequency co-occurring with EPILONT
maxlength	maximum length of the list with drug terms before aggregation

Value

result table containin the aggregated list of drug terms and their associations

Examples

```
utils::data(rawDrugBankCo0cEpSO, package="epos")
utils::data(rawDrugBankCo0cESSO, package="epos")
utils::data(rawDrugBankCo0cEPILONT, package="epos")
createNeuroTable(coocepso = rawDrugBankCo0cEpSO,
  coocesso=rawDrugBankCo0cESSO,
  coocepi=rawDrugBankCo0cEPILONT, 10)
```

createTanimotoBaseline
Creates the plot for all jaccard coefficients amongst the three epilepsy ontologies

Description

Creates the plot for all jaccard coefficients amongst the three epilepsy ontologies

Usage

```
createTanimotoBaseline(neuroepso, neuroesso, neuroeipi, dneuromaxk)
```


Arguments

neuroepso	list of neuro drug names co-occurring with epso
neuroesso	list of neuro drug names co-occurring with esso
neuroepi	list of neuro drug names co-occurring with epi
dneuomaxk	object returned from TopKLists::calculate.maxkS

Value

jaccardepilepsyplot the ggplot object

Examples

```
utils::data(rawDrugBankCo0cEpS0, package="epos")
atchashda <-
  readAtcMapIntoHashMapDrugNamesAtcCodes(
    system.file("extdata", "db-atc.map", package = "epos"), "\t")
tepso <- genDictListFromRawFreq(rawDrugBankCo0cEpS0)
neuroepso <- filterNeuroDrugs(tepso, atchashda)
utils::data(rawDrugBankCo0cESS0, package="epos")
tesso <- genDictListFromRawFreq(rawDrugBankCo0cESS0)
neuroesso <- filterNeuroDrugs(tesso, atchashda)
utils::data(rawDrugBankCo0cEPILONT, package="epos")
tepi <- genDictListFromRawFreq(rawDrugBankCo0cEPILONT)
neuroepi <- filterNeuroDrugs(tepi, atchashda)
dneuro <-
  data.frame(EpS0 = neuroepso[1:10],
             ESS0 = neuroesso[1:10],
             EPILONT = neuroepi[1:10])
dneuomaxk <- TopKLists::calculate.maxK(dneuro, 3, 5, 10)
tanimotobaseline <- createTanimotoBaseline(neuroepso, neuroesso, neuroepi, dneuomaxk)
```

`dice` *Calculate dice similarity metric*

Description

Calculate dice similarity metric

Usage

```
dice(ainterb, lengtha, lengthb)
```

Arguments

ainterb	integer value with number of intersecting elements between set a and b
lengtha	integer value with the number of items in set a
lengthb	integer value with the number of items in set b

Value

dice double vlaue with the dice similarity coefficient

Examples

```
dice(1, 3, 4)
```

doFullPlot

Does the full plot on one page

Description

Does the full plot on one page

Usage

```
doFullPlot(cosinemeshplot, cosinedrugbankplot, cosineepilepsyplot,
  dicemeshplot, dicedrugbankplot, diceepilepsyplot, jaccardmeshplot,
  jaccarddrugbankplot, jaccardepilepsyplot)
```

Arguments

cosinemeshplot plot with cosine coefficients against MeSH
 cosinedrugbankplot plot with cosine coefficients against DrugBank
 cosineepilepsyplot plot with cosine coefficients of Epilepsy Ontologies
 dicemeshplot plot with dice coefficients against MeSH
 dicedrugbankplot plot with dice coefficients against DrugBank
 diceepilepsyplot plot with dice coefficients of Epilepsy Ontologies
 jaccardmeshplot plot with jaccard coefficients against MeSH
 jaccarddrugbankplot plot with jaccard coefficients against DrugBank
 jaccardepilepsyplot plot with jaccard coefficients of Epilepsy Ontologies

Value

full

Examples

```
## Not run:
full <- doFullPlot (cosinemeshplot,
                   cosinedrugbankplot,
                   cosineepilepsyplot,
                   dicemeshplot,
                   dicedrugbankplot,
                   diceepilepsyplot,
                   jaccardmeshplot,
                   jaccarddrugbankplot,
                   jaccardepilepsyplot)

## End(Not run)
```

filterApprovedDrugs *Filter a given list of drug names for having an ATC code, if not they are dropped*

Description

Filter a given list of drug names for having an ATC code, if not they are dropped

Usage

```
filterApprovedDrugs(druglist, atchashda)
```

Arguments

druglist a list of drug names
atchashda a hashmap containing the drug names as keys

Value

approveddrugs a hashmap filtered for having an ATC code

Examples

```
utils::data(rawDrugBankCo0cEpS0, package="epos")
atchashda <-
  readAtcMapIntoHashMapDrugNamesAtcCodes(
    system.file("extdata", "db-atc.map", package = "epos"), "\t")
teps0 <- genDictListFromRawFreq(rawDrugBankCo0cEpS0)
filterApprovedDrugs(teps0, atchashda)
```

filterNeuroDrugs	<i>Filter a given list of drug names for having an ATC code starting with N indicating to be a drug for the Nervous System</i>
------------------	--

Description

Filter a given list of drug names for having an ATC code starting with N indicating to be a drug for the Nervous System

Usage

```
filterNeuroDrugs(druglist, atchashda)
```

Arguments

druglist	a list of drug names
atchashda	a hashmap containing the drug names as keys

Value

neurodrugs a hashmap filtered for having an ATC code starting with N

Examples

```
utils::data(rawDrugBankCo0cEpS0, package="epos")
atchashda <-
  readAtcMapIntoHashMapDrugNamesAtcCodes(
    system.file("extdata", "db-atc.map", package = "epos"), "\t")
teps0 <- genDictListFromRawFreq(rawDrugBankCo0cEpS0)
nepso <- filterNeuroDrugs(teps0, atchashda)
```

genDictListFromRawFreq	<i>Clears object that was loaded from harddrive into a list of terms sorted by frequency</i>
------------------------	--

Description

Clears object that was loaded from harddrive into a list of terms sorted by frequency

Usage

```
genDictListFromRawFreq(topfreqdictraw)
```

Arguments

topfreqdictraw	list with terms from a dictionary sorted by frequency
----------------	---

Value

a sorted list of terms

Examples

```
utils::data(rawDrugBankCoOcEpS0, package="epos")  
genDictListFromRawFreq(rawDrugBankCoOcEpS0)
```

jaccard

Calculate jaccard similarity metric for two sets a and b

Description

Calculate jaccard similarity metric for two sets a and b

Usage

```
jaccard(ainterb, aunionb, lengtha, lengthb)
```

Arguments

ainterb	integer value with number of intersecting elements between set a and b
aunionb	integer value with number of union elements between set a and b
lengtha	length of set a
lengthb	length of set b

Value

jac double value with the jaccard similarity coefficient

Examples

```
jaccard(1,3, 2, 3)
```

rawDrugBankCoOcEPILONT

List of frequency named by drug terms that co-occur with the EPILONT ontology in the corpus of LIVIVO.

Description

List of frequency named by drug terms that co-occur with the EPILONT ontology in the corpus of LIVIVO.

Usage

rawDrugBankCoOcEPILONT

Format

A named list of drug term frequencies

Source

The source data to create the ranked lists of drug names is produced using the text mining workflows described in Mueller, Bernd and Hagelstein, Alexandra (2016) <doi:10.4126/FRL01-006408558> and Mueller, Bernd et al. (2017) <doi:10.1007/978-3-319-58694-6_22>. The moment of execution for generating the data on the corpus of LIVIVO is June 26th 2018.

Examples

```
utils::data(rawDrugBankCoOcEPILONT, package="epos")
```

rawDrugBankCoOcEpSO

List of frequency named by drug terms that co-occur with the EpSO ontology in the corpus of LIVIVO.

Description

List of frequency named by drug terms that co-occur with the EpSO ontology in the corpus of LIVIVO.

Usage

rawDrugBankCoOcEpSO

Format

A named list of drug term frequencies

Source

The source data to create the ranked lists of drug names is produced using the text mining workflows described in Mueller, Bernd and Hagelstein, Alexandra (2016) <doi:10.4126/FRL01-006408558> and Mueller, Bernd et al. (2017) <doi:10.1007/978-3-319-58694-6_22>. The moment of execution for generating the data on the corpus of LIVIVO is June 26th 2018.

Examples

```
utils::data(rawDrugBankCoOcEpS0, package="epos")
```

rawDrugBankCoOcESSO	<i>List of frequency named by drug terms that co-occur with the ESSO ontology in the corpus of LIVIVO.</i>
---------------------	--

Description

List of frequency named by drug terms that co-occur with the ESSO ontology in the corpus of LIVIVO.

Usage

```
rawDrugBankCoOcESSO
```

Format

A named list of drug term frequencies

Source

The source data to create the ranked lists of drug names is produced using the text mining workflows described in Mueller, Bernd and Hagelstein, Alexandra (2016) <doi:10.4126/FRL01-006408558> and Mueller, Bernd et al. (2017) <doi:10.1007/978-3-319-58694-6_22>. The moment of execution for generating the data on the corpus of LIVIVO is June 26th 2018.

Examples

```
utils::data(rawDrugBankCoOcESSO, package="epos")
```

```
readAtcMapIntoHashMapAtcCodesAtcNames
```

Processes the input file db-atc.map to form a HashMap containing the drug names with ATC codes

Description

Processes the input file db-atc.map to form a HashMap containing the drug names with ATC codes

Usage

```
readAtcMapIntoHashMapAtcCodesAtcNames(filename, seperator)
```

Arguments

filename	character vector with the file name of the file db-atc.map
seperator	character vector with the seperator used within the map-file

Value

atcshaa hashmap with atc codes as keys and atc names as values

Examples

```
atcshaa <-
  readAtcMapIntoHashMapAtcCodesAtcNames(
    system.file("extdata", "db-atc.map", package = "epos"), "\t")
```

```
readAtcMapIntoHashMapDrugNamesAtcCodes
```

Processes the input file db-atc.map to form a HashMap containing the drug names with ATC codes

Description

Processes the input file db-atc.map to form a HashMap containing the drug names with ATC codes

Usage

```
readAtcMapIntoHashMapDrugNamesAtcCodes(filename, seperator)
```

Arguments

filename	character vector with the file name of the file db-atc.map
seperator	character vector with the seperator used within the map-file

Value

atcshda hashmap with drug names as keys and atc codes as values

Examples

```
atcshda <- readAtcMapIntoHashMapDrugNamesAtcCodes(  
  system.file("extdata", "db-atc.map", package = "epos"), "\t")
```

readSecondLevelATC *Read the second level ATC classes from the file drugbankatc-secondlevel.map*

Description

Read the second level ATC classes from the file drugbankatc-secondlevel.map

Usage

```
readSecondLevelATC(filename, separator)
```

Arguments

filename	the file name that is supposed to be drugbankatc-secondlevel.map
separator	the csv file delimiter

Value

atcshsec a hashmap with second level ATC classes as keys and their names as values

Examples

```
atcshsec <-  
  readSecondLevelATC(  
    system.file("extdata", "drugbankatc-secondlevel.map", package = "epos"), "\t")
```

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