

Package ‘`covidregionaldata`’

August 27, 2020

Title Subnational Data for the Covid-19 Outbreak

Version 0.6.0

Description An interface to subnational and national level Covid-19 data.

For all countries supported, this includes a daily time-series of cases.

Wherever available we also provide data on deaths, hospitalisations, and tests.

National level data is also supported using a range of data sources as well as

linelist data and links to intervention data sets. Data sources included:

WHO <<https://covid19.who.int>>;

ACAPS interventions <<https://data.humdata.org/dataset/acaps-covid19-government-measures-dataset>>;

patient linelist: <<https://github.com/beoutbreakprepared/nCoV2019>>),

regional data (Afghanistan: <<https://data.humdata.org/dataset/afghanistan-covid-19-statistics-per-province>>;

Belgium: <<https://epistat.wiv-isp.be/covid/>>; Brazil: <<https://github.com/wcota/covid19br>>;

Canada: <[\[infobase.canada.ca/\]\(https://health-infobase.canada.ca/\)>; Colombia: <\[https://github.com/danielcs88/colombia_covid-19\]\(https://github.com/danielcs88/colombia_covid-19\)>;](https://health-</p></div><div data-bbox=)

Germany: <https://npgeo-corona-npgeo-de.hub.arcgis.com/datasets/dd4580c810204019a7b8eb3e0b329dd6_0>;

India: <<https://api.covid19india.org/>>; Italy: <<https://github.com/pcm-dpc/COVID-19>>;

Russia: <[\[19_plus_Russia\]\(https://github.com/grwlf/COVID-19_plus_Russia\)>; UK: <<https://coronavirus.data.gov.uk>>;](https://github.com/grwlf/COVID-</p></div><div data-bbox=)

USA: <<https://github.com/nytimes/covid-19-data>>),

and geocoding data (Colombia: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ISO_3166-2:CO>; Russia: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ISO_3166-2:RU>).

Language en-gb

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URL <https://epiforecasts.io/covidregionaldata>,

<https://github.com/epiforecasts/covidregionaldata>

BugReports <https://github.com/epiforecasts/covidregionaldata/issues>

Depends R (>= 2.10)

Imports readr, dplyr, tibble, purrr, stringr, magrittr, memoise, lubridate, tidyr (>= 1.0.0), httr, yaml, readxl, xml2, rvest, jsonlite, countrycode

Suggests data.table, pkgdown, testthat, spelling

Encoding UTF-8

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NeedsCompilation no

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R topics documented:

add_extra_na_cols	4
calculate_columns_from_existing_data	4
complete_cumulative_columns	5
convert_to_covid19R_format	5
csv_reader	6
fill_empty_dates_with_na	6
get_afghan_regional_cases	7
get_afghan_region_codes	7
get_authority_lookup_table	8
get_belgium_level_2_codes	8
get_belgium_regional_cases_only_level_1	8
get_belgium_regional_cases_with_level_2	9
get_belgium_region_codes	9
get_brazil_level_2_codes	9
get_brazil_regional_cases_only_level_1	10
get_brazil_regional_cases_with_level_2	10
get_brazil_region_codes	10
get_canada_regional_cases	11
get_canada_region_codes	11
get_colombia_regional_cases	11
get_colombia_region_codes	12
get_cumulative_from_daily	12
get_daily_from_cumulative	13
get_ecdc_cases	13

get_germany_level_2_codes	14
get_germany_regional_cases_only_level_1	14
get_germany_regional_cases_with_level_2	14
get_germany_region_codes	15
get_india_regional_cases	15
get_india_region_codes	15
get_info_covidregionaldata	16
get_interventions_data	16
get_italy_regional_cases	17
get_italy_region_codes	17
get_level_2_region_codes	17
get_linelist	18
get_national_data	19
get_regional_data	19
get_region_codes	20
get_russia_regional_cases	21
get_russia_region_codes	21
get_uk_data	22
get_uk_level_2_codes	22
get_uk_regional_cases_only_level_1	22
get_uk_regional_cases_with_level_2	23
get_uk_region_codes	23
get_us_level_2_codes	23
get_us_regional_cases_only_level_1	24
get_us_regional_cases_with_level_2	24
get_us_region_codes	24
get_who_cases	25
left_join_region_codes	25
refresh_covidregionaldata_afghanistan	26
refresh_covidregionaldata_belgium	26
refresh_covidregionaldata_brazil	27
refresh_covidregionaldata_canada	27
refresh_covidregionaldata_colombia	28
refresh_covidregionaldata_germany	28
refresh_covidregionaldata_india	29
refresh_covidregionaldata_italy	29
refresh_covidregionaldata_russia	30
refresh_covidregionaldata_uk	30
refresh_covidregionaldata_usa	31
rename_region_code_column	31
rename_region_column	32
reset_cache	32
set_negative_values_to_zero	33
start_using_memoise	33
stop_using_memoise	33
totalise_data	34

`add_extra_na_cols` *Add extra columns filled with NA values to a dataset.*

Description

Adds extra columns filled with NAs to a dataset. This ensures that all datasets from the covidregionaldata package return datasets of the same underlying structure (i.e. same columns).

Usage

```
add_extra_na_cols(data)
```

Arguments

`data` a data table

Value

a tibble with relevant NA columns added

`calculate_columns_from_existing_data`
Cumulative counts from daily counts or daily counts from cumulative, dependent on which columns already exist

Description

Checks which columns are missing (cumulative/daily counts) and if one is present and the other not then calculates the second from the first.

Usage

```
calculate_columns_from_existing_data(data)
```

Arguments

`data` A data frame

Value

A data frame with extra columns if required

`complete_cumulative_columns`*Completes cumulative columns if rows were added with NAs.*

Description

If a dataset had a row of NAs added to it (using `fill_empty_dates_with_na`) then cumulative data columns will have NAs which can cause issues later. This function fills these values with the previous non-NA value.

Usage

```
complete_cumulative_columns(data)
```

Arguments

`data` a data table

Value

a tibble with NAs filled in for cumulative data columns.

`convert_to_covid19R_format`*Convert data to Covid19R package data standard*

Description

Converts wide format (time series) data into long format to meet the Covid19R package standard

Usage

```
convert_to_covid19R_format(data)
```

Arguments

`data` A data frame / tibble

Value

A data frame in the Covid19R standard

csv_reader	<i>Custom CSV reading function</i>
------------	------------------------------------

Description

Checks for use of memoise and then uses whichever read_csv function is needed by user

Usage

```
csv_reader(file, ...)
```

Arguments

file	A URL or filepath to a CSV
...	extra parameters to be passed to readr::read_csv

Value

A data table

fill_empty_dates_with_na	<i>Add rows of NAs for dates where a region does not have any data</i>
--------------------------	--

Description

There are points, particularly early during data collection, where data was not collected for all regions. This function finds dates which have data for some regions, but not all, and adds rows of NAs for the missing regions. This is mainly for reasons of completeness.

Usage

```
fill_empty_dates_with_na(data)
```

Arguments

data	a data table
------	--------------

Value

a tibble with rows of NAs added.

`get_afghan_regional_cases`

Afghan Regional Daily COVID-19 Count Data

Description

Fetches daily COVID-19 data for Afghanistan by province. Data from HDX <https://data.humdata.org/dataset/afghanistan-covid-19-statistics-per-province>. The cumulative data is stored in a Google sheet (https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1F-AMEDtqK78EA6LYME2o0sWQsgJi4CT3V_G4Uo-47Rg/export?format=csv), which is read as a CSV and sanitised.

Usage

```
get_afghan_regional_cases()
```

Value

A data frame of daily Afghan provincial cases and deaths, stratified by state, to be further processed by `get_regional_data()`.

Author(s)

Flavio Finger @ffinger

`get_afghan_region_codes`

Afghan region codes

Description

Afghan region codes

Usage

```
get_afghan_region_codes()
```

`get_authority_lookup_table`*Lookup table for local authority structure for the UK*

Description

Gets data from https://opendata.arcgis.com/datasets/72e57d3ab1054e169c55afff3c9c1aa4_0.csv and then uses this to create a table of authorities and their corresponding higher level regions

Usage`get_authority_lookup_table()`**Value**

A tibble of UK local authorities

`get_belgium_level_2_codes`*Belgian Provincial region codes*

Description

Belgian Provincial region codes

Usage`get_belgium_level_2_codes()`

`get_belgium_regional_cases_only_level_1`*Belgian Regional Daily COVID-19 Count Data - Regions Only*

Description

Fetches daily COVID-19 data from Sciensano, the Belgian Institute for Health. Data is available at <https://epistat.wiv-isp.be/covid/>. It is loaded and then sanitised.

Usage`get_belgium_regional_cases_only_level_1()`**Value**

A data frame of COVID cases by Region in Belgium, stratified by region, ready to be used by `get_regional_data()`.

`get_belgium_regional_cases_with_level_2`

Belgian Provincial Daily COVID-19 Count Data - Regions and Provinces

Description

Fetches daily COVID data from Sciensano, the Belgian Institute for Health. Data is available at <https://epistat.wiv-isp.be/covid/>. It is then loaded and sanitised.

Usage

`get_belgium_regional_cases_with_level_2()`

Value

A data frame of COVID cases by province in Belgium, stratified by province, ready to be used by `get_regional_data()`.

`get_belgium_region_codes`

Belgian region codes

Description

Belgian region codes

Usage

`get_belgium_region_codes()`

`get_brazil_level_2_codes`

Brazilian level 2 codes (not available currently)

Description

Brazilian level 2 codes (not available currently)

Usage

`get_brazil_level_2_codes()`

get_brazil_regional_cases_only_level_1

Brazilian Regional Daily COVID-19 Count Data - States

Description

Extracts daily COVID-19 data for Brazil, stratified by state. Data available on Github, curated by Wesley Cota: DOI 10.1590/SciELOPreprints.362 <https://github.com/wcota/covid19br>. It is loaded and then sanitised.

Usage

```
get_brazil_regional_cases_only_level_1()
```

Value

A data frame of daily Brazilian Covid-19 data stratified by state, to be further processed by get_regional_data().

get_brazil_regional_cases_with_level_2

Brazilian Regional Daily COVID-19 Count Data - Cities

Description

Extracts regional case and death counts for Brazil, stratified by city. Data available on Github, curated by Wesley Cota: DOI 10.1590/SciELOPreprints.362 <https://github.com/wcota/covid19br>. It is loaded and then sanitised.

Usage

```
get_brazil_regional_cases_with_level_2()
```

get_brazil_region_codes

Brazilian region codes

Description

Brazilian region codes

Usage

```
get_brazil_region_codes()
```

`get_canada_regional_cases`*Canadian Regional Daily COVID-19 Count Data - Provinces*

Description

Extracts daily COVID-19 data for Canada, stratified by province. Data available at <https://health-infobase.canada.ca>. It is loaded and then sanitised.

Usage`get_canada_regional_cases()`**Value**

A data frame of COVID cases by province in Canada, ready to be used by `get_regional_data()`.

`get_canada_region_codes`*Canadian region codes*

Description

Canadian region codes

Usage`get_canada_region_codes()`

`get_colombia_regional_cases`*Colombian Regional Daily COVID-19 Count Data - Department*

Description

Extracts daily COVID-19 data for Colombia, stratified by departamento. Data available at https://github.com/danielcs88/colombia_covid-19. It is loaded and then cleaned.

Usage`get_colombia_regional_cases()`**Value**

A data frame of COVID cases by department in Colombia, ready to be used by `get_regional_data()`.

`get_colombia_region_codes`
Colombia region codes

Description

Colombia region codes

Usage

`get_colombia_region_codes()`

`get_cumulative_from_daily`
Cumulative counts from daily counts.

Description

Gets cumulative cases/deaths etc. from data which is in daily forms. Similar to `cumsum()` but deals with NAs by treating them as 0.

Usage

`get_cumulative_from_daily(column)`

Arguments

`column` A vector of numeric data (e.g. a data column) which corresponds to daily counts of a process. Can contain NA

Value

A vector of numeric data which corresponds to cumulative counts

`get_daily_from_cumulative`

Daily counts from data that is in cumulative form.

Description

Gets daily counts from data column that is in cumulative form.

Usage

```
get_daily_from_cumulative(column)
```

Arguments

column A vector of numeric data (e.g. a data column) which corresponds to cumulative counts of a process

Value

A vector of numeric data which corresponds to daily counts

`get_ecdc_cases`

ECDC International Case Counts: works within get_national_data

Description

ECDC International Case Counts: works within `get_national_data`

Usage

```
get_ecdc_cases()
```

Value

A dataframe of International case counts published by ECDC.

Author(s)

Sam Abbott @seabbs

D. van Muijen @dmuijen

Kath Sherratt @kathsherratt

Haze Lee @hazealign

```
get_germany_level_2_codes
```

German level 2 codes (not available currently)

Description

German level 2 codes (not available currently)

Usage

```
get_germany_level_2_codes()
```

```
get_germany_regional_cases_only_level_1
```

German Regional Daily COVID-19 Count Data - Bundesland

Description

Extracts daily COVID-19 data for Germany, stratified by Bundesland. Data available at https://ngeo-corona-ngeo-de.hub.arcgis.com/datasets/dd4580c810204019a7b8eb3e0b329dd6_0. It is loaded and then sanitised.

Usage

```
get_germany_regional_cases_only_level_1()
```

Value

A data frame of COVID cases by Bundesland in Germany, ready to be used by `get_regional_data()`.

```
get_germany_regional_cases_with_level_2
```

German Regional Daily COVID-19 Count Data - Landkreis

Description

Extracts daily COVID-19 data for Germany, stratified by Landkreis. Data available at https://opendata.arcgis.com/datasets/dd4580c810204019a7b8eb3e0b329dd6_0.csv. It is loaded and then sanitised.

Usage

```
get_germany_regional_cases_with_level_2()
```

Value

A data.frame of COVID cases by Landkreis in Germany, ready to be used by `get_regional_data()`.

get_germany_region_codes
German region codes

Description

German region codes

Usage

get_germany_region_codes()

get_india_regional_cases
Indian Regional Daily COVID-19 Count Data - State

Description

Extracts daily COVID-19 data for India, stratified by State Data available at https://api.covid19india.org/csv/latest/state_wise_daily.csv. It is loaded and then sanitised.

Usage

get_india_regional_cases()

Value

A dataframe of daily India data to be further processed by [get_regional_data\(\)](#).

get_india_region_codes
Indian region codes

Description

Indian region codes

Usage

get_india_region_codes()

`get_info_covidregionaldata`

Get meta information about the covidregionaldata refresh_ data getters.*

Description

Find out function names, data returned, subregion level and raw data sources, alongside package info such as licence details.

Usage

```
get_info_covidregionaldata()
```

Value

A tibble of metadata about covidregionaldata

`get_interventions_data`

Import ACAPS Government Interventions dataset

Description

Data available here: <https://data.humdata.org/dataset/acaps-covid19-government-measures-dataset#>

Usage

```
get_interventions_data()
```

Value

a dataframe of government interventions compiled by ACAPS

Author(s)

Paul Campbell @paulcampbell91

Examples

```
## Code  
get_interventions_data
```

`get_italy_regional_cases`*Regional Daily COVID-19 Count Data*

Description

Extracts daily COVID-19 data for Italy, stratified by Region. Data available at <https://raw.githubusercontent.com/pcm-dpc/COVID-19/master/dati-regioni/dpc-covid19-ita-regioni.csv>. It is loaded and then sanitised.

Usage`get_italy_regional_cases()`**Value**

A data frame of daily COVID cases for Italy by region, to be further processed by `get_regional_data()`.

`get_italy_region_codes`*Italian region codes*

Description

Italian region codes

Usage`get_italy_region_codes()`

`get_level_2_region_codes`*Get a table of level 2 region codes (FIPS, ONS, region) for a specified country*

Description

Get a table of level 2 region codes (FIPS, ONS, region) for a specified country

Usage`get_level_2_region_codes(country)`

Arguments

country a string with a country specified

Value

a tibble of regions and their corresponding level 2 region codes

get_linelist	<i>Get Linelist Data</i>
--------------	--------------------------

Description

This function downloads the latest linelist. As this linelist is experiencing a high user demand it may not always be available.

Usage

```
get_linelist(clean_dates = TRUE, report_delay_only = FALSE)
```

Arguments

clean_dates Logical, defaults to TRUE. Should the data returned be cleaned for use.
report_delay_only Logical, defaults to FALSE. Should only certain variables (id, country, onset date, days' delay), and observations (patients with a report delay) be returned

Value

A linelist of case data

Author(s)

Sam Abbott sam.abbott@lshtm.ac.uk

Examples

```
## Not run:  
# Get the complete linelist  
get_linelist()  
  
# Return the report delay only  
get_linelist(report_delay_only = TRUE)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

get_national_data	<i>Get national-level data for countries globally, sourced from the ECDC or WHO.</i>
-------------------	--

Description

Gets raw data using the source-specific function. Includes ISO country codes. Then adds columns which were missing from the raw data (calculating cumulative counts from new dailies and vice versa), cleans and sanitises further. Adds rows and columns of NA values so that data is in a standard format.

Usage

```
get_national_data(country = NULL, totals = FALSE, source = "ecdc")
```

Arguments

country	Character A string specifying the country to get data from. Not case or language dependent. Defaults to all countries.
totals	Boolean. If TRUE, returns totalled data per country up to today's date. If FALSE, returns the full dataset stratified by date and country.
source	Character A string specifying the data source: "WHO", or "ECDC". Not case dependent. Defaults to ECDC.

Value

A tibble with data related to cases, deaths, hospitalisations, recoveries and testing.

Examples

```
## Not run:
get_national_data(country = "canada", totals = TRUE, source = "WHO")

## End(Not run)
```

get_regional_data	<i>The main calculation function for covidregionaldata. The majority of the work is done in this function.</i>
-------------------	--

Description

Gets raw data using the country-specific function. Adds the region codes. Then adds columns which were missing from the raw data (calculating cumulative counts from new dailies and vice versa), cleans and sanitises further. Adds rows and columns of NA values so that data is in a standard format.

Usage

```
get_regional_data(  
  country,  
  totals = FALSE,  
  include_level_2_regions = FALSE,  
  localise_regions = TRUE  
)
```

Arguments

country	Character A string specifying the country to get data from. Not case dependent. Name should be the English name. For a list of options see the README.
totals	Boolean. If TRUE, returns totalled data per region up to today's date. If FALSE, returns the full dataset stratified by date and region.
include_level_2_regions	Boolean. If TRUE, returns data stratified by level 2 regions. If FALSE, stratified by Level 1. Note that Level 2 region data is not always available. In these cases the user will get a warning and the Level 1 data will be returned.
localise_regions	Logical, defaults to TRUE. Should region names be localised.

Value

A tibble with data related to cases, deaths, hospitalisations, recoveries and testing stratified by regions within the given country.

Examples

```
## Not run:  
get_regional_data(country = "canada", totals = TRUE, include_level_2_regions = FALSE)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

get_region_codes	<i>Get a table of region codes for a specified country</i>
------------------	--

Description

Get a table of region codes for a specified country

Usage

```
get_region_codes(country)
```

Arguments

`country` a string with a country specified

Value

a tibble of regions and their corresponding region codes

`get_russia_regional_cases`

Russian Regional Daily COVID-19 Count Data - Region

Description

Extracts daily COVID-19 data for Russia, stratified by Region. Data available at https://raw.githubusercontent.com/grwlf/COVID-19_plus_Russia/master/csse_covid_19_data/csse_covid_19_time_series/time_series_covid19_confirmed_RU.csv. It is loaded and then sanitised.

Usage

```
get_russia_regional_cases()
```

Value

A data frame of daily COVID cases for Russia by region, to be further processed by `get_regional_data()`.

`get_russia_region_codes`

Russian region codes

Description

Russian region codes

Usage

```
get_russia_region_codes()
```

get_uk_data	<i>Get UK data - helper function to get data for a single valid area type</i>
-------------	---

Description

UK data download helper. Code adapted from PHE Coronavirus API for R: available at <https://github.com/publichealthengland/dashboard-api-R-sdk>

Usage

```
get_uk_data(filters, progress_bar = FALSE)
```

Arguments

filters	Query filters for UK data e.g. "areaType=nation"
progress_bar	Display a progress bar, useful for level 2 which takes a while to load

Value

A dataframe with all variables available in public UK data

get_uk_level_2_codes	<i>UK level 2 codes (ONS) (Included in original function)</i>
----------------------	---

Description

UK level 2 codes (ONS) (Included in original function)

Usage

```
get_uk_level_2_codes()
```

get_uk_regional_cases_only_level_1	<i>UK Regional Daily COVID-19 Count Data - Region</i>
------------------------------------	---

Description

Extracts daily COVID-19 data for the UK, stratified by region and nation. Data source:

Usage

```
get_uk_regional_cases_only_level_1()
```

Value

A data frame of daily COVID cases for the UK by region, to be further processed by `get_regional_data()`.

get_uk_regional_cases_with_level_2

UK Regional Daily COVID-19 Count Data - UTLA

Description

Extracts daily COVID-19 data for the UK, stratified by Upper Tier Local Authority Data source:

Usage

get_uk_regional_cases_with_level_2()

Value

A data frame of daily COVID cases for the UK by region, to be further processed by get_regional_data().

get_uk_region_codes

UK region codes (NULL - they're in the raw data already)

Description

UK region codes (NULL - they're in the raw data already)

Usage

get_uk_region_codes()

get_us_level_2_codes

US level 2 codes (FIPS) (Included in original function)

Description

US level 2 codes (FIPS) (Included in original function)

Usage

get_us_level_2_codes()

`get_us_regional_cases_only_level_1`*US Regional Daily COVID-19 Count Data - States*

Description

Extracts daily COVID-19 data for the USA, stratified by state. Data available at <https://raw.githubusercontent.com/nytimes/covid-19-data/master/us-states.csv>. It is loaded and then sanitised.

Usage`get_us_regional_cases_only_level_1()`**Value**

A data frame of daily COVID cases for the US by state, to be further processed by `get_regional_data()`.

`get_us_regional_cases_with_level_2`*US Regional Daily COVID-19 Count Data - Counties*

Description

Extracts daily COVID-19 data for the USA, stratified by county. Data available at <https://raw.githubusercontent.com/nytimes/covid-19-data/master/us-counties.csv>. It is loaded and then sanitised.

Usage`get_us_regional_cases_with_level_2()`**Value**

A data frame of daily COVID cases for the US by county, to be further processed by `get_regional_data()`.

`get_us_region_codes` *US region codes*

Description

US region codes

Usage`get_us_region_codes()`

get_who_cases	<i>Download the most recent WHO case data</i>
---------------	---

Description

Downloads the latest WHO case data from <https://covid19.who.int>

Usage

```
get_who_cases()
```

Value

A tibble of all WHO data by date

left_join_region_codes	<i>Custom left_join function</i>
------------------------	----------------------------------

Description

Checks if table that is being added is NULL and then uses left_join

Usage

```
left_join_region_codes(data, region_codes_table, by = NULL, ...)
```

Arguments

data	a data table
region_codes_table	a table of region codes which will be left_join (optionally NULL)
by	see dplyr::left_join() description of by parameter
...	optional arguments passed into dplyr::left_join()

Value

A data table

refresh_covidregionaldata_afghanistan

Get daily Afghan COVID-19 count data by Province (Wilayat)

Description

Fetches COVID-19 count data, stratified by date and province. Data sourced from https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1F-AMEDtqK78EA6LYME2oOsWQsgJi4CT3V_G4Uo-47Rg/export?format=csv.

Usage

```
refresh_covidregionaldata_afghanistan()
```

Value

A tibble of COVID cases by province in Afghanistan.

refresh_covidregionaldata_belgium

Get daily Belgian COVID-19 count data by Region

Description

Fetches COVID-19 count data, stratified by date and region Data sourced from <https://epistat.sciensano.be/Data> (3 different datasets - MORT, AGE_SEX and HOSP used)

Usage

```
refresh_covidregionaldata_belgium()
```

Value

A tibble of COVID cases by province in Belgium.

`refresh_covidregionaldata_brazil`*Get daily Brazilian COVID-19 count data by State (Estado)*

Description

Fetches COVID-19 count data, stratified by date and state Data sourced from <https://raw.githubusercontent.com/wcota/covid19-brazil-cities-time.csv>.

Usage

```
refresh_covidregionaldata_brazil()
```

Value

A tibble of COVID cases by province in Brazil

`refresh_covidregionaldata_canada`*Get daily Canada COVID-19 count data by Province/Territory*

Description

Fetches COVID-19 count data, stratified by date and province. Data sourced from <https://health-infobase.canada.ca/src/data/covidLive/covid19.csv>.

Usage

```
refresh_covidregionaldata_canada()
```

Value

A tibble of COVID cases by province in Canada.

```
refresh_covidregionaldata_colombia
```

Get daily Colombian COVID-19 count data by Department (Departamento).

Description

Fetches COVID-19 count data, stratified by date and region. Data sourced from https://raw.githubusercontent.com/ideascol/covid19-colombia/master/data/covid19_colombia.json.

Usage

```
refresh_covidregionaldata_colombia()
```

Value

A tibble of COVID cases by province in Colombia.

```
refresh_covidregionaldata_germany
```

Get daily German COVID-19 count data by State (Bundesland)

Description

Fetches COVID-19 count data, stratified by date and state. Data sourced from <https://opendata.arcgis.com/datasets/dd4580c8-4000-4000-9000-000000000000>.

Usage

```
refresh_covidregionaldata_germany()
```

Value

A tibble of COVID cases by province in Germany.

`refresh_covidregionaldata_india`*Get daily Indian COVID-19 count data by State/Unified Territory*

Description

Fetches COVID-19 count data, stratified by date and state. Data sourced from https://api.covid19india.org/csv/latest/state_wis

Usage

```
refresh_covidregionaldata_india()
```

Value

A tibble of COVID cases by province in India

`refresh_covidregionaldata_italy`*Get daily Italian COVID-19 count data by Region (Regioni).*

Description

Fetches COVID-19 count data, stratified by date and region. Data sourced from [https://raw.githubusercontent.com/pcm-dpc/COVID-19/master/dati-regioni/dpc-covid19-ita-regioni-**date**.csv](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/pcm-dpc/COVID-19/master/dati-regioni/dpc-covid19-ita-regioni-date.csv).

Usage

```
refresh_covidregionaldata_italy()
```

Value

A tibble of COVID cases by province in Italy.

```
refresh_covidregionaldata_russia
```

Get daily Russian COVID-19 count data by Russian region.

Description

Fetches COVID-19 count data, stratified by date and region. Data sourced from https://raw.githubusercontent.com/grwlf/COVID-19_plus_Russia/master/csse_covid_19_data/csse_covid_19_time_series/time_series_covid19_confirmed_RU.csv.

Usage

```
refresh_covidregionaldata_russia()
```

Value

A tibble of COVID cases by province in Russia.

```
refresh_covidregionaldata_uk
```

Get daily UK COVID-19 count data by EU-defined region

Description

Fetches COVID-19 count data, stratified by date and region. Data sourced from https://coronavirus.data.gov.uk/downloads/cases_latest.csv and <https://raw.githubusercontent.com/tomwhite/covid-19-uk-data/master/data/covid-19-cases-uk.csv>.

Usage

```
refresh_covidregionaldata_uk()
```

Value

A tibble of COVID cases by EU region in UK.

`refresh_covidregionaldata_usa`*Get daily USA COVID-19 count data by state.*

Description

Fetches COVID-19 count data, stratified by date and region. Data sourced from <https://raw.githubusercontent.com/nytimes/covid-19-data/master/us-states.csv>.

Usage

```
refresh_covidregionaldata_usa()
```

Value

A tibble of COVID cases by state in USA

`rename_region_code_column`*Helper to rename the region code column in each dataset to the correct code type for each country (e.g. ISO-3166-2).*

Description

The package relies on column name 'region_level_1_code' etc. during processing but this often isn't the most sensible name for the column (e.g. iso-3166-2 makes more sense for US states). This simply renames the column as the final step in processing before returning data to the user.

Usage

```
rename_region_code_column(data, country)
```

Arguments

<code>data</code>	a data frame with a <code>region_level_1_code</code> column and optionally a <code>region_level_2_code</code> column
<code>country</code>	a string with the country of interest

Value

a tibble with the column(s) renamed to a sensible name

rename_region_column *Helper to rename the region column in each dataset to the correct name for each country.*

Description

The package relies on column name 'region' during processing but this often isn't the most sensible name for the column (e.g. state makes more sense for USA). This simply renames the column as the final step in processing before returning data to the user.

Usage

```
rename_region_column(data, country)
```

Arguments

data a data frame with a region_level_1 column and optionally a region_level_2 column
country a string with the country of interest

Value

a tibble with the column renamed to a sensible name

reset_cache *Reset Cache and Update all Local Data*

Description

Reset Cache and Update all Local Data

Usage

```
reset_cache()
```

Value

Null

```
set_negative_values_to_zero
```

Set negative data to 0

Description

Set data values to 0 if they are negative in a dataset. Data in the datasets should always be > 0.

Usage

```
set_negative_values_to_zero(data)
```

Arguments

data a data table

Value

a tibble with all relevant data > 0.

```
start_using_memoise    Add useMemoise to options
```

Description

Adds useMemoise to options meaning memoise is used when reading data in

Usage

```
start_using_memoise()
```

```
stop_using_memoise    Stop using useMemoise
```

Description

Sets useMemoise in options to NULL, meaning memoise isn't used when reading data in

Usage

```
stop_using_memoise()
```

totalise_data	<i>Get totals data given the time series data.</i>
---------------	--

Description

Get totals data given the time series data.

Usage

```
totalise_data(data, include_level_2_regions)
```

Arguments

data a data table
include_level_2_regions Boolean. Are level 2 regions included in the data

Value

A data table, totalled up

Index

`add_extra_na_cols`, 4

`calculate_columns_from_existing_data`, 4

`complete_cumulative_columns`, 5

`convert_to_covid19R_format`, 5

`csv_reader`, 6

`fill_empty_dates_with_na`, 6

`get_afghan_region_codes`, 7

`get_afghan_regional_cases`, 7

`get_authority_lookup_table`, 8

`get_belgium_level_2_codes`, 8

`get_belgium_region_codes`, 9

`get_belgium_regional_cases_only_level_1`, 8

`get_belgium_regional_cases_with_level_2`, 9

`get_brazil_level_2_codes`, 9

`get_brazil_region_codes`, 10

`get_brazil_regional_cases_only_level_1`, 10

`get_brazil_regional_cases_with_level_2`, 10

`get_canada_region_codes`, 11

`get_canada_regional_cases`, 11

`get_colombia_region_codes`, 12

`get_colombia_regional_cases`, 11

`get_cumulative_from_daily`, 12

`get_daily_from_cumulative`, 13

`get_ecdc_cases`, 13

`get_germany_level_2_codes`, 14

`get_germany_region_codes`, 15

`get_germany_regional_cases_only_level_1`, 14

`get_germany_regional_cases_with_level_2`, 14

`get_india_region_codes`, 15

`get_india_regional_cases`, 15

`get_info_covidregionaldata`, 16

`get_interventions_data`, 16

`get_italy_region_codes`, 17

`get_italy_regional_cases`, 17

`get_level_2_region_codes`, 17

`get_linelist`, 18

`get_national_data`, 19

`get_region_codes`, 20

`get_regional_data`, 19

`get_regional_data()`, 15

`get_russia_region_codes`, 21

`get_russia_regional_cases`, 21

`get_uk_data`, 22

`get_uk_level_2_codes`, 22

`get_uk_region_codes`, 23

`get_uk_regional_cases_only_level_1`, 22

`get_uk_regional_cases_with_level_2`, 23

`get_us_level_2_codes`, 23

`get_us_region_codes`, 24

`get_us_regional_cases_only_level_1`, 24

`get_us_regional_cases_with_level_2`, 24

`get_who_cases`, 25

`left_join_region_codes`, 25

`refresh_covidregionaldata_afghanistan`, 26

`refresh_covidregionaldata_belgium`, 26

`refresh_covidregionaldata_brazil`, 27

`refresh_covidregionaldata_canada`, 27

`refresh_covidregionaldata_colombia`, 28

`refresh_covidregionaldata_germany`, 28

`refresh_covidregionaldata_india`, 29

`refresh_covidregionaldata_italy`, 29

`refresh_covidregionaldata_russia`, 30

`refresh_covidregionaldata_uk`, 30

`refresh_covidregionaldata_usa`, 31

`rename_region_code_column`, 31

`rename_region_column`, 32

`reset_cache`, 32

`set_negative_values_to_zero`, 33

`start_using_memoise`, 33

`stop_using_memoise`, 33

`totalise_data`, 34